Morning Oregonian.

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The Daily Oregonian.

HENRY L. PITTOCK, Proprietor.

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sol0 Between Band C. dawtf

DR. H. M'KINNELL
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Ten Years' Practice in Oregon enables him to treat successfully all diseases peculiar to the climate.
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Dr. Dickson is a regular graduate of Medicine in an old University, as well as at Harvard University, Cambridge, Mass., and has been practising for the last nine years in Victoria, Vancouver Island, during which he was Surgeon to the Royal Hospital. He offers his services to the citizens of Portland and their families, believing that assiduous attention to the duties of his profession will secure him confidence and esteem.
j27dtf

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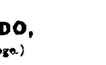
d24dtf2p



DR. J. E. CARDWELL,
Dentist.
DENTAL ROOMS,
No. 80 First Street, Portland, Oregon
413 d3ptf

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102 Front Street,
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HILL & MULKEY,
Attorneys-at-Law,
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And Solicitors in Bankruptcy.
OFFICE—No. 86 Front Street, Portland, Oregon.
y20 Particular attention paid to collections. tf

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WILL GIVE SPECIAL ATTENTION TO PROceedings in Bankruptcy. Collections promptly made and remitted oc28dtf

GIBBS & PARRISH,
ATTORNEYS AND COUNSELORS AT LAW,
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We have an Abstract of Land Titles in Portland, and give particular attention to Real Estate business.
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jltf

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And Solicitor in Chancery,
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Will practice in all the Courts of Oregon. Special attention given to the REAL ESTATE AND COLLECTING BUSINESS.
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JAMES L. DALY,
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(Opposite the Franklin Book Store.)
WILL GIVE SPECIAL ATTENTION TO THE Collecting and Adjusting of Accounts, Bills and Notes; Negotiating Inland Bills; Effecting Loans; Selling and Leasing Real Estate, House Renting, and to the Agency business in all its branches. aug5dtf

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Physician, Accoucher, and Eclectic Physician.
CHRONIC DISEASES, SUCH AS PARALYSIS, Rheumatism, Glandular Enlargement Deafness &c., treated successfully.
Especial attention given to Female Diseases. Examinations made by the Electric Battery connecting the two sexes.
Rooms, with a pleasant home for a limited number of patients.
Calls will be attended to in any part of the city.
Batteries for sale and instructions given upon the scientific use of Electricity as a Remedial Agent.
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Portland, June 12th, 1868. dtf

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(Late STEWART & GOURLEY,)
No. 109 Front Street,
PORTLAND, OREGON,
WATCHMAKER AND JEWELER
AND DEALER IN
Clocks, Watches and Jeweler's Goods.
Agent for the AMERICAN WATCH COMPANY, also for Wilcox & Gibbs' Lotter G'd
Sewing Machines.
jy2dtwtf

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OREGON AND N. W. COMMISSION AGENCY,
96 LIBERTY ST., NEW YORK CITY.
FOR BUYING AND SHIPPING DIRECT AND FOR Storage and Sale of Exports
Orders and Consignments respectfully solicited
General Rate of Commission, 5 per.
Also, Commissioner of Deeds for Oregon. ap30dtf

WELLS, FARGO & CO.'S EXPRESS.
HAVING OPENED OFFICES AT
Forest Grove, Hillsboro', Lafayette, McMinnville, Butteville and Dayton,
WE WILL DISPATCH AN EXPRESS EVERY MONDAY AND THURSDAY MORNING, by J. C. Ainsworth's Line, carrying Treasure, Freight and Packages.
WELLS, FARGO & CO.
Dec. 1, 1868 dtf

Miscellaneous.

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(Successors to A. M. & L. M. Starr,)
IMPORTERS AND DEALERS
IN
STOVES, FURNACES AND RANGES,
TIN PLATE,

SHEET IRON GALVANIZED SHEET IRON, ZINC, Babbit Metal Brasiers, Tinned and Planished Copper, Sheet Lead, Force and Lift Pumps, Lead and Iron Pipe, Rubber Hose and Connections, Hydraulic Pipe Nozzles and Rams, Tinsmiths' Tools, Machines and Materials and a complete assortment of House Furnishing Hardware.
Importing our goods principally from the East enables us to offer inducements to the Trade second to no other House in this city.
Agents for TILTON & McFARLAND'S SAFES, and for the celebrated EXCELSIOR FORCE PUMPS for Manufacturers and Miners use.
No. 34 Front Street,
In O. S. N. Company's Fire-Proof Block,
Jan14dtf Portland, Oregon.

PORTLAND MACHINE WORKS!
Second St.—Bet. Alder and Morrison,
PORTLAND OREGON.
H. GOULDING,
MANUFACTURER OF
Stationary & Steamboat Engines,
QUARTZ MILL AND MINING MACHINERY,
FLOUR MILL, SAW MILL, AND AGRICULTURAL MACHINERY
Also, a WATER WHEEL, that will get more power out of water than any other style in use. j9dtf

CITY BAKERY
AND
Provision Store.
R. PITTOCK,
NO. 9 NORTH FRONT STREET,
Opposite Lower Steamship Landing
and Corner First and Morrison Streets,
Wholesale and Retail manufacturer of
BREAD,
Butter, Water, Sugar, Boston and Soda
CRACKERS,
PILOT BREAD, PIES, CAKES, &c., &c.
and all kinds of
STEAMBOAT AND SHIP STORES,
Family Groceries,
FEED, FRUITS, VEGETABLES, &c., &c.
Bread and Stores delivered to any part of the City. Orders from a distance carefully filled and promptly dispatched
The business hereafter will be conducted STRICTLY ON THE CASH PRINCIPLE.

GEO. T. CASEBOLT & CO.,
IMPORTERS OF
Hard Wood Lumber,
ALL KINDS OF
CARRIAGE & WAGON MATERIALS,

COACH TRIMMINGS & COACH HARDWARE,
24 & 26 Beale St., near Intersection Pine & Market,
SAN FRANCISCO, CAL.
WE ARE CONSTANTLY RECEIVING NEW ADditions to our Stock, carefully selected in the Eastern Markets, which we offer at the LOWEST CASH RATES. my14dlply

OREGON IRON WORKS!
South Front Street,
PORTLAND, OREGON.
HAVE FACILITIES FOR TURNING OUT FIRST class work equal to any establishment on the coast.
Engines & Boilers,
Flouring & Saw Mills,
Quartz Mills,
and all kinds of castings and machinery made to order
H. BLOOMFIELD, Superintendent. JOHN B. PEICE, President
Portland, Feb. 10, 1869. dtf

GUSTAVE BONNARD,
WATCH-MAKING AND REPAIRING SHOP,
No. 12 Alder St., Portland, Oregon.
PRICES:
For Cleaning and Repairing Watches. $1 50
For Repairing Clocks .. 1 00
ALL WORK GUARANTEED FOR ONE YEAR.
Having had twenty five years experience in LONDON and PARIS, he feels confident of pleasing the public. oct2dtf

CHAS. HOPKINS,
(Successor to O. W. VAUGHN,)
DEALER IN
Hardware & Cutlery,
IRON AND STEEL,
Blacksmiths' Miners' and Mechanics'
TOOLS, PLOWS,
REAPERS, MOWERS, THRESHERS,
AND AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS GENERALLY,
No. 116 Corner Front and Morrison Sts.,
feb4 PORTLAND, OREGON dtf

Book Bindery,
—AND—
BLANK BOOK MANUFACTORY.
GEORGE W. VOLLUM,
113 Front street Portland, Oregon,
Over Philadelphia Book Store.
HAS FACILITIES FOR EXECUTING EVERY variety of work in his line in a manner unsurpassed by any other establishment in Oregon, at prices that cannot fail to suit his patrons. Magazines, Newspapers and Music bound in any style desired, and that cannot fail to suit his patrons. Orders by Mail or Express promptly attended to.

DOCTOR JIM,
SURGEON AND PHYSICIAN, late of Walla Walla W. T., begs leave to announce to the citizens of Portland and vicinity, that he has permanently located himself on the North side of Washington street, second door from First, where he will attend to diseases of all kinds and warrants a positive cure for all Diseases on the outside of the body in three hours. d2dtf

SALES OF THE FLORENCE ON this Coast, in 1867, exceeded by $16,000 those of any other Sewing Machine, as shown by the Sworn Statements of the Agents at the Internal Revenue Office

BOOK PAPER.
JUST RECEIVED an invoice of 40 and 44 lb Book Papers For sale low by
HENRY L. PITTOCK
No 5 Washington street

Newspaper Ink.
2,000 LBS NEWSINK IN 50 LB. KEGS, For sale by
HENRY L PITTOCK
No 5 Washington street Portland

THE ONLY FIRST-CLASS CIGAR AND VARIETY Store in Portland
N E. corner of First and Washington streets
feb6dtf W B. NORMAN

Banking and Insurance.

FIRE AND MARINE INSURANCE.
UNION
Insurance Company
OF SAN FRANCISCO,
Nos. 416 and 418 CALIFORNIA ST.
STOCKHOLDERS INDIVIDUALLY LIABLE
CASH CAPITAL, $750,000.
DEPOSIT IN OREGON, $50,000.
Losses Promptly and Equitably Adjusted and Paid in Gold Coin.
THIS COMPANY having complied with the laws of Oregon by making a deposit of fifty thousand dollars, is now prepared to effect insurance against LOSS OR DAMAGE BY FIRE, and the against MARINE AND INLAND NAVIGATION RISKS on liberal terms.
GUSTAVE TOUCHARD, President.
CHARLES D. HAVEN, Secretary.
H. H. JOHNSTON,
Agent for Oregon,
Office—No 2 Holmes' Block, Portland, Oregon.
Portland, Nov 1, 1868 dtf

THE BANK
OF
BRITISH COLUMBIA
Incorporated by Royal Charter.
Paid up Capital ..... $1,562,500.
WITH POWER TO INCREASE TO
$10,000,000.
HEAD OFFICE—6 EAST INDIA AVENUE, LEADENHALL STREET, LONDON.
BRANCHES.
IN VANCOUVER ISLAND, BRITISH COLUMBIA, SAN FRANCISCO and PORTLAND.
AGENCIES,
IN NEW YORK, CANADA SCOTLAND & IRELAND
DRAFTS issued on all the Branches and Agencies; Approved bills negotiated or collected. Interest allowed on Deposits.
EDWIN RUSSELL, Manager
Portland, April 10, 1867. dtf

FIRST NATIONAL BANK
OF PORTLAND,
Depository of the United States,
No. 73 Front Street (up-stairs),
SELL BOTH
COIN AND CURRENCY EXCHANGE
On San Francisco and the Atlantic States.
DEPOSITS RECEIVED IN COIN AND CURRENCY. Interest allowed on Time Deposits of Coin.
LEGAL TENDER NOTES BOUGHT AND SOLD.
U. S. REVENUE STAMPS FOR SALE
OFFICE HOURS—From 10 A. M. to 3 P. M.
nov13dtf

LADD & TILTON,
BANKERS,
PORTLAND, OREGON.
WILL GIVE PROMPT ATTENTION TO COLLECtions, and all other business appertaining to Banking.
SIGHT AND TELEGRAPHIC EXCHANGE
On San Francisco and the Atlantic States for sale. Government Securities bought and sold au6dawtf

WILLAMETTE IRON WORKS CO.
Corner of North Front and E Sts.,
One Block North of Couch's Wharf,
PORTLAND, OREGON,
MANUFACTURE
STEAM ENGINES,
Boilers,
SAW AND CRIST MILL
Quartz and Mining
MACHINERY
OF ALL KINDS;
Castings for Agricultural Machinery,
SHIPLEY'S PATENT TURBINE WATER WHEEL,
WROUGHT IRON SHUTTER WORK,
For Fire-Proof Buildings, at
SAN FRANCISCO COST AND FREIGHT
THE LARGEST AND BEST STOCK OF PATTERNS IN THE STATE No charge for the use of them.
All orders for Work will be Executed Promptly.
JOHN NATION,
May 8, 1868 dtf Superintendent.

C. H. MYERS,
Plumbing, Gas and Steam Fitting,
—AND—
Tin, Copper and Sheet Iron Work,
110 First Street,
Adjoining Western Hotel ..... PORTLAND.
BUILDINGS FITTED UP WITH
GAS, WATER AND STEAM PIPES,
and all Work WARRANTED.
HAVE constantly on hand an assortment of Gas Chandeliers, Lead and Iron Pipes, Marble Slabs, Pumps, Tin Ware, &c &c
TIN ROOFING, AND ALL KINDS JOBBING done, at short notice and in the best manner.
Portland, Jan. 14, 1869. dtf

A. H. JOHNSON.
WHOLESALE
Butcher and Packer.
SLAUGHTER HOUSE—One Mile West of Couch & Flanders Wharf
RESIDENCE—Corner Eighth and Salmon streets
nl4dawtf

CARMEN ISLAND SALT
WARRANTED PURE.
ROCK, COARSE GROUND, DAIRY AND TABLE SALT always on hand and for sale in quantities to suit
HOLLADAY & BRENHAM,
Sole Agents San Francisco
jy3dtf

Notice.
C. M. CARTER COLLECTS ALL DEMANDS ON the United States, each State claim, Back Pay, Land Warrants, Location Claims, and Indian Murders. Obtains Patents and Land Warrants. Pensions collected under recent Act of Congress, granting same to mother, father or brother and sister. Back Pay of discharged or dead soldier, the arrears to be paid to Pension Agents.
n25dtf

Dissolution of Copartnership.
THE FIRM OF GOULDING & BACON IS DISsolved by mutual consent. H. Goulding continues the business of the Portland Machine Works. Seconds street, and will pay all the debts owing by the firm, and collect all debts due to the said firm.
H. GOULDING,
F. N. BACON.
Portland Jan 8, 1869 j9d3pt

Steamers.

PEOPLE'S TRANSPORTATION CO.'S
NOTICE.
THE STEAMERS
SENATOR AND ALERT
WILL LEAVE THE COMPANY'S DOCK, PORTLAND, DAILY, FOR OREGON CITY, at 6½ o'clock, A M and 2 P M,

Connecting with the Company's Boats at Oregon City,
EVERY MORNING (SUNDAYS EXCEPTED),
FOR SALEM,
ALBANY AND CORVALLIS,
and on
MONDAY, WEDNESDAY and FRIDAY
For Dayton,
Lafayette, McMinnville, Harrisburg, and Eugene City.
FREIGHT AND PASSAGE AT REDUCED RATES.
Salem, Dec. 1, 1868. A. A. McCULLY,
dtf Pres't P. T. Co.

OREGON STEAM NAVIGATION CO'S
NOTICE!
BOATS OF THE COMPANY WILL LEAVE PORTland as follows
FOR DALLES—Daily (Sundays excepted) at 5 o'clock A M.
FOR ASTORIA—Monday and Friday at 6 o'clock A. M
FOR MONTICELLO—Monday, Wednesday and Friday at 7 o'clock A M.
N. B.—BOATS FOR TRANSPORTATION OF STOCK in readiness when business offers.
J. C. AINSWORTH,
feb4dtf Pres't O S N Co.

For Monticello.

THE STEAMER
"CARRIE,"
J C KINGSLEY ..... Master,
Will make regular tri-weekly trips to Monticello, leaving Willamette Steam Navigation Co's Wharf, foot of Washington street, on TUESDAY, THURSDAY AND SATURDAY, at 8 A M.
RETURNING—Will leave Monticello, every MONDAY, WEDNESDAY AND FRIDAY, at 7 A. M
For Freight or Passage, apply
feb9dlm ON BOARD.

Hotels and Restaurants.

WHAT-CHEER HOUSE,
Nos. 126, 128, and 130, Front Street,
PORTLAND, OREGON.
Reduced Rates!
THE UNDERSIGNED HAVING TAKEN THIS well-known House, solicit increased patronage from the traveling public.
The House has lately been refitted, and they are now able to offer additional inducements to their patrons.
The Table will be furnished with the best the market affords, and is under the immediate supervision of the proprietors. Rooms well furnished and well ventilated.
A large fire-proof safe for the deposit of valuables.
Baggage taken to the Hotel free of charge.
BOARD, per week $5 00
BOARD and LODGING, per week 6 00
Nothing will be left undone which is in the power of the proprietors to do, to render guests comfortable.
feb18tf LYONS, LEONARD & CO.

Cosmopolitan Hotel.
(Formerly Arrigoni's)
PORTLAND, OREGON.
THE UNDERSIGNED RESPECTFULLY ANnounces that having purchased this widely known and well kept hotel, they are now prepared to offer superior accommodations to the traveling public at
Greatly Reduced Prices.
This Hotel is located nearest the steamboat landings.
The Hotel coach will be in attendance to convey passengers to and from the house free of charge.
W. R. SEWALL,
GEO. B. COOK
sl6dtf Proprietors

NEW COLUMBIAN HOTEL!
Nos. 118, 120 and 122 Front Street
PORTLAND, OREGON.
E. CARNEY. ..... Proprietor.
THE LARGEST, BEST AND MOST CONVENIENT Hotel in Portland. Located in the center of business and near all the Steamboat Landings.
AT REDUCED RATES! Board and Lodging per day from $1 50, to $2 according to the room occupied.
Rooms newly furnished and well ventilated. Superior accommodations for families.
The COLUMBIAN COACH will be in attendance at all the landings to convey passengers and baggage to and from this Hotel Free of Charge jy15dtf

WESTERN HOTEL.
PORTLAND, OREGON,
DORCY & HOLMES,
PROPRIETORS
THIS HOTEL is located near the Steamship Landing
The Hotel Coach will be in attendance at all the Landings to to convey Passengers and Baggage to and from the House FREE OF CHARGE n1dtf

EMPIRE HOTEL,
Dalles City.
THE UNDERSIGNED RESPECTFULLY INFORMS his friends and the traveling public, that the alterations on his Hotel are now completed, and he flatters himself that he can offer superior inducements to those who favor him with their patronge, as it is his intention to keep a
FIRST-CLASS HOTEL.
Nothing will be left undone to make his guests comfortable Hotel Omnibus to carry passengers to and from the Hotel free Large Fire-Proof Safe in the office for safe keeping of valuables Hotel open all night in charge of a careful watchman THOS SMITH,
jy3dtf Proprietor Empire Hotel Dalles, Oregon.

AMERICAN EXCHANGE!
(LATE LINCOLN HOUSE,)
Corner Washington and Front Streets,
PORTLAND, OREGON.
L. P. W. QUIMBY,
HAVING taken the Above House, wishes to announce to the public that he is now prepared to accommodate guests in a satisfactory manner. Nothing will be left undone, which is in the power of the proprietor to do, to render guests comfortable.
FREE COACH TO AND FROM THE HOUSE.
Portland Feb 2, 1867 dtf

SAN FRANCISCO RESTAURANT,
COR. VINE AND FRONT STS.
PORTLAND, OREGON
CHARLES BLUM

BEGS LEAVE TO INFORM THE PUBlic that he has opened a NEW RESTAURANT The best in the market always on hand Board per week $5 00 m4dtf

Manila Paper.
Manila Paper.
Manila Paper.
500 REAMS CLACKAMAS MILLS make, different sizes, for sale by
H. L. PITTOCK & CO.
No. 5 Washington street
m05

ALL GENTLEMEN "HANKER" FOR THE FINE Cigars sold at
N. E. corner of First and Washington streets
feb6dtf W B NORMAN

BLACKSMITH'S AND CARPENTERS' TOOLS, for sale by H W. CORBETT & CO.

A United States Senator on Temperance.

The following is an extract from a late address of General Carpenter, recently elected United States Senator of Wisconsin. The address was delivered at Milwaukee

The end in view, temperance, as applied to strife, means a reasonable and proper use of drink, and is an entirely different thing from total abstinence from drink. If all men were as strong as Paul, as steadfast as Timothy, to drink "a little wine" might safely be used for the stomach's sake, for the often infirmities of the body, to gladden the heavy heart, to lift man sometimes above his sorrows and give him a cheerful countenance. The temperate use of wine is as innocent, and may be as friendly to human life as the use of meat. Jesus at the wedding of Cana, by an exercise of superhuman power, furnished wine to promote the festivities of a social occasion. The first miracle was a miracle of good nature and cheerfulness.

But God has given to man no attribute of power, no means of comfort, that his fallen nature has not perverted from its use and made the means of his own disadvantage. And observation and experience teach us that the majority of men use stimulating drinks not in moderation, not for their own good, but intemperately and to drunkenness; to becloud the mind and arouse all the fiendish attributes of their degraded nature. The crimes that are committed, the sorrows that are suffered, the tears that are shed, the wives that are widowed, and the children that are made fatherless, because men are intemperate, beggar enumeration and description. All men know that even a temperate use of stimulating drink tends, at least, to intemperance, even with the very best of men, and gives countenance to immoderate drinking with those who have not the strength to resist the temptations. Very well, says one man, who mightily enjoys a gentle tipple, if temperate drinking is no sin, then I will enjoy it, and if another man is weak enough to drink too much because he sees me drink enough, let his sin be upon his own head. So says not the text I have quoted: "If meat make my brother to offend, I will eat no flesh while the world standeth lest I make my brother to offend." And to the self-confident, boasting of his ability to indulge and avoid excess, the Great Master says: "When ye think ye stand, take heed lest ye fall."

But the great practical question remains: What means should be employed to rescue men from the sin and the sorrow of drunkenness? And this is the important and unpleasant part of our subject, because here good men, equally concerned in accomplishing the end, differ widely as to the means.

The American people are so accustomed to the exercise of political power that the first thought for correcting any evil is to appeal to the Legislature. Temperance men in various parts of the country, growing weary in well-doing in the humbler walks of individual life, have assumed that could they but control the exercise of political power, the great reformation they desire could be summarily and effectually accomplished. And for many years less than the usual effort has been made by appealing to the individual man, while the effort of reformers has been directed to the passage of certain laws which should forbid the sale of liquor, and thus, as it has been assumed, render intemperance impossible. In some parts of the country, where what has been called the Maine Liquor law has been enforced, effects have been produced which are desirable in themselves, and hence it is argued that such laws have accomplished at least some good—open drunkenness has been prevented, pauperism diminished, and the wages of many poor men have been diverted from the purchase of whisky to the purchase of bread. But it remains to be determined whether on the whole any good has been accomplished by such laws. By driving from the streets and putting it out of the reach of the mob, you have undoubtedly compelled a few to be sober who would otherwise have been drunk. This is good. But if by so doing you have elevated the respectability of drinking, filled the houses of the most respectable citizens with the choicest wines and the best brandies, then all that has been accomplished is that you have forced the few to be sober and encouraged the many to get drunk. The good result is immediate and palpable; the evil is more remote and less palpable, but is it less certain? Let the Prohibitory law be enforced for fifty years, and then, and not before, will all the evil results be manifest. Statistics are an admirable check upon hasty and confident theories. The importations of wines and liquors into the country and into those States where the prohibitory laws have been enforced are said not to look well for temperance; and it is believed that such importations have increased rather than diminished under such prohibitory laws. Whereas but few formerly purchased a large stock of liquors in a given community, now small stocks are purchased by a vast number of respectable and church-going people. The seeds of evil are thus being sown among thousands of respectable young people who never go to a grog gery to drink. Drinking was formerly done by the drunkards, and respectable men pointed their sons to the evil example.

Now the drunkard stands on the corner as dry as ever—as willing as ever to get drunk if they could; and the drinking is done in high life, at the gaming tables and in the luxurious drawing-rooms of the rich. It needs no prophet to come from his grave to tell us what must be the effect of this change upon the coming generation. With this change in the condition of drinkers, has come a corresponding and equally dangerous change in the methods resorted to to evangelize the world to temperance. The benevolent reformer no longer goes to the victim with charity and love to entreat him back to virtue. He attends the caucus to insure the nomination of a temperance man for the Legislature. This he can do in a night, and thus he discharges his duty for a year, and is content, if his representative but vote for a Prohibitory Liquor law, that he should be tight a dozen times during the session of the Legislature.

Modern reformers are too impatient to try to save an individual man. Their thoughts are bent on forcing the whole community to observe their sentiments in the form of a law. Why should a man spend his efforts upon one or two respectable drinkers, when by a great speech in the Legislature he may reform the whole population of a State? Why should a man spend his strength in appealing to the conscience of a few men and inducing them to become temperate from a sense of duty, when by a short law on the statute book he can be compelled to abstain whether he desires to or not? These are the followers of the impetuous Peter, drawing their swords to cut ears from high priests; but they forget that temperance is but a department of the religion of Jesus, who for all the ends to be accomplished, taught them to rely, not only upon legions of angels, nor political causes, nor acts of Legislatures, but upon the preached word of truth. Jesus must be presumed to have known not only the object of his mission, but the best means of its accomplishment. He came to rescue a world from sin, to soothe its sorrows and wipe away its tears. But He came not with his Father's glory, nor with awful majesty attended by angelic song, through the opening heavens; He came in the helplessness of childhood. He waited for thirty years for a natural body to develop its strength to endure the excitement of a godly mind; then he taught the brief moral lessons necessary to enfranchise the world, and ascending into Heaven, He commanded his disciples "Go ye into all the world and preach the Gospel to every creature. He that believeth and is baptized shall be saved, and he that believeth not shall be damned." The method of reforming the world which He thus commended to us He practiced himself. He went from house to house, from city to city, appealing to the reason and consciences of men, laying His hand on the individual heart, cleansing the fountain certain that the issues of life would then be sweet. He appealed to no law-giver. He asked not support from Cæsar. Before men he set the simple truth, and, not desiring to interfere with the freedom of the mind, He left the hearer to choose for himself. Are we quite certain that we can improve upon this simple method? Are we certain that a statute is better than the Gospel? that a jailer is a more potent reformer than a preacher? that a caucus is safer than a prayer meeting.

The method of Jesus is slow—eighteen hundred years have passed and still the world is but partially reclaimed. But as far as the world has progressed it has been based upon sound principles, immutable truth, and the gates of all hell cannot prevail against it. Good men who are discouraged at such slow progress, they are not willing to wait centuries to reform the world as God commanded; they desire to pass a law, and thus have done with it. You must ex-

cuse me, my friends, if I cannot think that you know better than we. My experience [illegible] and I have [illegible] the conviction that the method [illegible] has taught us [illegible] seed [illegible] preacher [illegible] to [illegible] up [illegible] the [illegible] Sunday [illegible] the [illegible] the [illegible] the State. The partisan will weaken the Church and corrupt the state. The Church has its [illegible] and [illegible] in the conviction of the people that [illegible] The State has its own [illegible] to use taxes to preserve the peace, to build highways. But the caucus used in the methods [illegible] and [illegible] the private enthusiasm of the Church, even to the prayer meeting and rely upon the gospel. Let the State make all men free alike from the master and free to choose [illegible] let the Church [illegible] free men, [illegible] choose the good. Thus acting each independent of the other, each in its appropriate sphere, both co-operate in the most [illegible] to the great results of moral reformation. The [illegible] were that we are ordained of God for temporal ends. The Church is His sole instrumentality for moral purposes. The sword may drive back the invader, the Gospel must reform the sinner. Cæsar may build railroads, but Christ alone must point us to the true way.

I have come to participate in the proceedings of the meeting because I understand it to be a revival of the old methods of moral reformation. This old temperance society of Milwaukee, which has been nearly dormant for many years, witnessing the efforts of reformers at political interference in moral subjects, and also witnessing, has resolved to resume its functions, unfurl its banners, and invite all good men, without party distinction and regardless of party ends, to contribute their mite of influence in calling men from their cups and elevating the standard of our society upon this important subject. I have felt it my duty to give it my feeble support, and wish it God speed in [illegible] way of returning the world.

The Ku Klux Democracy in California

The San Jose *Mercury* of March 4th has the following:

Since the burning of the Methodist Episcopal Church, Isaac Bird, Superintendent of the Chinese Sunday School, has had his premises guarded at night. On Friday night last, at about one o'clock, two suspicious persons were seen approaching his barn. They were alarmed by a dog which the guard were unable to keep quiet whereupon they started to run, when the guard fired at them, first hailing them to stop. One of them returned the fire with pistols. They made their escape.

The following letter was received by Hiram Shartzer through the post office at Santa Clara. It bears the San Jose postmark, and appears to have been mailed at San Jose on February 27th. There was also a three cent postoffice stamp. The letter was presented to the grand jury for consideration, and was handed us for publication. It is in general, a well written letter, showing some attention to punctuation, and the spelling, with few exceptions, is good.

SAN JOSE, Feb. 26, 1869.

MR. SHARTZER—*Respected Sir*—We wish to inform you that we have commenced our work in earnest, and we intend to drive every John to the Bay from whence he came. Therefore take notice, put out all Chinese living in your houses or leave well. For the *Big Ollis* will be around and may deposit his burning fluid. *Fire, fire*, is our motto without bloodshed we are going to do our work regardless of Politicks or Religion. We will work on all who employs Chinese in place of white men. It is daming to our country. This is a White mans Country, and we mean it shall be so or destroy by fire the whole of it. Harvest fields and everything, where you employ Chinese.

The *Big Ollis* are everywhere around looking down on you and all others. So friends be on the look out. We dont want to hurt you or any one else. Burlingame has made his great Treaty, but we will Burst it with fire, not firearms. The *Ollis* are now Hooting in the mountains and down here in the valley of Santa Clara. The Ollis have plead for the poor working man and woman, but he has been hooted at. Now it his time to hoot, and he is going to do it. Both *Political* parties promised to work against the Johns, but on the contrary they are all showing them more favor. They are now importing their women by hundreds, let San Francisco keep them, we will not have any of them among us if fire will keep them out of our midst. THE VOICE.

You can Publish this so as to guard our friends. Thats all.

The San Jose *Patriot* of same date says:

The grand jury found a true bill of indictment against the man Melown for arson in burning the Methodist Episcopal church. He was arrested at about half past three o'clock this afternoon by Deputy Sheriff Hall, in Justice Barnett's office where the examination of the charge was being made.

NOVEL SUGGESTION.—The Montana *News Letter* makes the following novel suggestion:

We have a plan which would advertise Montana to the world more extensively than could be done by the engagement for that purpose of a thousand newspapers for extended notices in their columns of more than that number would be one of the results of carrying the scheme into practice; in fact the press of all Christendom, of Europe in particular, would for the time being, teem with information about Montana, her geography, climate, inexhaustable mines, etc. It is construct a small craft, here in the heart of the continent, amid the peaks of one of the mighty chain of earth—just below the Great Falls would be a good point for construction—and proceed with the gallant little bark to the principal sea-ports of the Atlantic, American and Europe. The enterprise is practicable, crafts have crossed the Atlantic of one fifth the tonnage of some of our upper Missouri steamboats. Descending the Missouri and Mississippi, she would coast around to New York there take aboard thousands of essays on the resources of Montana printed in half a dozen different languages, and then proceed to the Old World to distribute them gratuitously. It would be a [illegible] for the officers and crew. We believe a $100 Montana gold bar would induce some adventurous navigator to undertake the enterprise. We know one young man of Montana who has spent ten times that amount for personal notoriety. Patronizing this scheme, the vessel bearing his name, would give him more *eclat* than he could directly get out of printer's ink by spending the value of a ship of the line. Whoever pronounces the project visionary exposes his ignorance of modern navigation.

CITIES AS TYPES OF IDEAS.—A great city, whose image dwells in the memory of man as the type of some great idea. Rome represents conquest. Faith hovers over the towers of Jerusalem, and Athens enshrines art, the preeminent quality of the ancient world. In modern ages commerce has created London whose manners, in the most comprehensive sense of the word, are conformed to the only standard to the only [illegible] of the sense. What art was to the ancient world, science is to the modern. In the minds of men, the useful has succeeded to the beautiful, and Manchester, fifty years ago a small, benighted village, has expanded into a mighty region of factories and warehouses. New York conveys the idea of a vast railroad and telegraphic centre, while Chicago, the restless pioneer of the New World—progress, in itself a sufficient [illegible] action, where each individual cut [illegible] ing to rise breaking his neck if he can only accomplish something a few minutes before the neighbor. Boston and books are synonymous and Philadelphia's certainty of [illegible] brick houses and sufficiency [illegible] of calmness and Quaker simplicity. When one mentions New Orleans the imagination [illegible] a picture of a semi-tropical city full of [illegible] and voluptuous repose. Cincinnati [illegible] Athens and [illegible] manufacturing [illegible] the [illegible] Pickwickian [illegible] Baltimore being made up of adventurers gave one the idea of [illegible] speculation [illegible] and [illegible] Buffalo [illegible] a [illegible] town [illegible] America does [illegible] stagnation. [illegible] N. Y. Ledger.

VALUABLE PATENTS.—Mr. Bessemer derives an annual income of about $2,000,000 from his English steel patents, and the inventor of a device for dressing mill stones by a revolving diamond has realized over $1,000,000 the first year of his patent. The use of a diamond for this purpose is an American invention, and the estimated value of the exclusive right in England, for ten years, $5,000,000.—*Hardstone, Lake Co's Chronicle.*

Our Last Candle Lecture

From the Sacramento Union.

We believe the people generally were content to let the sleeping dog of Andrew Johnson and even take no heed of the shamefaced way in which he absented himself on inauguration day from the scene where he prepared the country to fear the disgrace he himself and upon himself and would have brought to pass upon the country had it been allowed. No will there be any pie pie care for any reply to his last [illegible] accusation recognizing as they do, in its every feature that incessant Candle lecture which the Executive has favored us with so faithfully. Indeed there is apparent in this last edition of it a consciousness that it is the people and not merely a party by which Johnson has been condemned and rejected. It purports to be "an elaborate defense of his administration," and he should remember the maxim, "he who excuses himself, accuses himself." When he concludes by saying that "in reviewing calmly my Administration, I have nothing to regret," it is obvious that he is not insane at all, but has worked himself up to a red heat. As usual, his style of "defending" himself is offensive, very. His accusations of the vast body of loyalists who have opposed him are so extravagant as to be ridiculous. They need only a little comparison with his own former declarations to prove that his intense sincerity is only the blind mania of a backslider. For instance, his assertion that "pretended patriots have robbed the Executive of his prerogative to pardon," is a very singular allegation, in view of his wholesale use of the pardoning power and his usurpation of the power of amnesty. His wild accusations of cruelty and vindictiveness are equally absurd. Had Congress followed out the programme with which Johnson first began, we should not now see every rebel, little and great, restored to the full enjoyment of his property and of civil rights, and, with very few exce

FINANCE AND COMMERCE.

WEEKLY REVIEW

PORTLAND, March 19, 1869.

New York Gold quotation, 134½.

Legal Tenders are 77¼@77¾.

Money has been unusually tight this month, owing mostly to the slow payments of bills by the Willamet valley merchants, and the suspension of trade with eastern Oregon.

New York Produce Market—Wheat dull and nominal at $1 60@1 65.

Liverpool—Wheat quoted at 9s 10d—a decline 1d since last report

San Francisco Market—Flour—demand quiet at the following rates: City brands, superfine, $4 37½@4 62½; extra, $5 37@5 50.

Wheat—fair, $1 59; choice, $1 65; common to fair milling, $1 45@1 55, and fair to choice at $1 55@1 65 gold to choice, in lots, $1 60@1 65. Barley—dull at $1 90@2 10 for feed and $2 10@2 20 for small lots. Oats—Oregon, $2 05@2 15; California, at $1 75@2 15 per 100 lbs.

Portland market unchanged for all leading articles Lard is a little higher and in moderate demand. Butter and eggs are plentier and declining in prices. Receipts of produce for the week, liberal. The shipments, including departures during the week and the amounts put into vessels yet in port, will aggregate large figures.

Merchandise market—remain without change. Sugars are somewhat firmer In dry goods there is a perceptible improvement—orders coming in more freely and for more general assortments. Agricultural goods and garden seeds are becoming more active.

Wholesale and Jobbing Prices.

PORTLAND, March 19, 1869

AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS—Seasonable Goods Gang Plows, $75@$100; Grain Drills, $120@130; Hay Cutters, $12@20; Daniel's Straw Cutters, $12@40; Steel Plows $12@25; Breaking Plows, $25@50; Hunt's handled Axes; 13 00; boys' do., $15 00; Hunt's unhandled do., $16 00, shovels, long handled round point, $13 70@14; Spades, long handle, $15 00@18 00; do., D. H. $14 00 @17 00; Hay Forks, 2 tine, $8@9; do. 3 tine, $10@11, do. 3 tine strapped, $12 50@13 50; Manure Forks, 4 tine L. H. teeth IX, $15 00; Garden Hoes, $9 00; do. Rakes, steel Brush $10 00@14 50; Spading Forks, $8 50@20 00; scythes, $28. Broadcast Seeders, $100@120.

ALCOHOL—Eastern, $3 75; California, $3 65

BACON—Sides 11@11½c; hams 13@15c; Cross' sugar cured do. 25c; Shoulders 6@8c.

BUTTER—Oregon solid, 40@50 ₱ lb; brine 35@50; fresh rolls, 50@55; Isthmus, 45@50.

BEANS—White Pea 8½c; Red, 8c; Pink, 8c., Small White, 8½

BUILDING MATERIALS.—New Jersey Cement, ₱ bbl., $6 00; Knapp's, $4 50@$5 00; Santa Cruz Lime, ₱ bbl., $3 25@3 50; San Juan do., $2 75@3 00; Calcine Plaster, $6 50.

BROOMS.—Oregon make, No. 1, $6 25 ₱ doz.; No. 2, $5 25 ₱ doz.; No. 3, $4 25 ₱ doz.; California make, No. 1, $5 25; No. 2, $4 25; No. 3, $3 25.

CANDLES—Sperm, 30c; Emery's, 30c; Kelly's, 16c; Star, 19c; Ward's, 19½c; Harkness', 22; Macy's, 19.

COFFEE—Rio, 19½; Costa Rica, 20; Java, none; Jones' French Java, none; Chartres, 28Rio, 22½c.

DRIED FRUIT—Oregon Apples, 6½@7½c; California peaches 10@12½.

FLOUR—Imperial, $4 75 ₱ bbl.; Standard, $4 75; Vaughn's, $4 75; Magnolia, $4 50; Salem Mills, $4 75 Albany Steam Mills, $4 75; Commercial, $4 75; Dayton, extra $4 75; do superfine, $4 00; Oregon Mills, $4 75. Good Cheer brands, $3 50@4; Mission Mills, $4 50; Brooklyn Mills, $4 75; Champoeg Mills, $4 50. Star Mills, $4 50.

GRAPES—California, $3 ₱ box.

HARDWARE—Iron Axles, 10@11; Carriage Springs, 23@30; Axe Hand—$4 00@4 75; Pick do., $4 00@$4 50; Sledge do., $3 00@4 00; Bar Lead, 12½c; Sand Paper, $6 00; Pat. Cross-cut Saws, ₱ ft, 90 cts.; Millido, ₱ ft. $1 50@2 50; Anvils, Armitage, 17; Sledges, cast steel, 50; Bellows, $50@60; Newhouse Traps, $4 50@$24 00; Grindstones, 4½; Cable Chains, 9 to 14; Thimble Skeins, $8 00@12 00; Scale Beams, $1 00 ₱ C.; Union Scales, ₱ lb, $14 00; Grocers' do. do., $12 00.

HORSE NAILS—Dosh (hand made), 50@55; Putnam (machine) 37½@40; Griffin (pressed), 35@40.

IRON—Bar, ¾ to 1 inch, 5c; Small Bar, 6½@10; Norway Horse Shoe, 8; American do., 7½; Nail Rod, 11.

LARD—Oregon in tins 12@12½c; in bulk 11@12½c.

MATCHES—Star, ₱ gross $2 75@4 ₱ gross; Cal do., $2 10 ₱

MILL STUFF—Rough and Dressed, $30 00 ₱ ton; Middlings, $25 ₱ ton; Feed, ₱ ton, $35.

MOLASSES—Cienfuegos, new fresh layers in boxes, 35@37; ½ boxes $6 50; Currants, ₱ lb, 12½; Figs, (2 layer) ₱ box, $2 50@3 ₱ M. $65 ₱ gross; Dates, ₱ lb, 12½; Prunes, do, 20c; Raisins, do, $3; Salmon, ₱ lb, $1 25; Herring, ₱ box, $1 25; Mackerel, ₱ bbls. 15 00; ₱ ½ bbl, $8 00; California, ₱ box, $2 50

NAILS—Assorted sizes, $5 50 ₱ keg; Fine do., $6 00 ₱ keg; Finishing, $10 ₱ keg; Best Spikes, $6 00.

OILS—Kerosene, Downer's 60c ₱ gal.; Devoe's 60c; Mower, $1 00; Sperm, $2 00; Neatsfoot, $1 75; Lard Oil, $1 75 ₱ gal; Whale, $1 00; Tanner, $1 25; Polar Oil, 80c; Paraffine Oil, Hayward & Coleman's, $1 25, Tanner's Oil, 80c; Neatsfoot Oil, $2 00; Sperm Oil, $2 50. Castor Oil, $2 50; Linseed Oil, boiled, $1 40; raw, $1 40.

POWDER—Dupont's, 55c for ₱ cans; 65c for ½ ₱ cans; Hazard, in 25 ₱ kegs, $8 00; Sporting, in 5 ₱ cans, $3 50 each; Wetmore's Kentucky rifle, 55c for 1 ₱ cans; 65c for ½ ₱ cans; California, 55c for 1 ₱ cans; 65c for ½ ₱ cans; Rifle Duck, 1, 2 and 3, per keg, $4 50; do per ½ keg, $2 50. Blasting, ₱ keg of 25 lbs., $2 75 Double tape fuse per M ft, $15; single tape fuse, per M ft, $15.

SOAP—Per lb. 13@19c.

SUGAR—Island, 11@11c; San Francisco Yellow C., 13½@14½; Golden C., hf bbls, 14½@14¾; Powdered, 19; Crushed, in bbls, 18½; in half bbls, 19.

SYRUPS—Heavy Golden in bbls, 50@55c; gall; 5 gallon kegs, 90@95 ₱ gallon; San Francisco and Pacific Refinery, 90c per gallon; Bay Factory, 90c ₱ gallon; Colonial Refinery, extra, 95 ₱ gallon.

SOAP—Oregon brands, 7½@8½c; Colgate, 11½; Castile, 22½; Cal. brands, 7½@8½c.

SALT—Liverpool fine, $32 50; do. coarse, $33; Carmen Island none; Cadiz, $30; Dairy, $37 50.

TOBACCO—Star, 50@55; Navy, $5 50; bbls., $6 00.

STEEL.—Cast Steel, 20@22; Plow do., 13.

SHOT—Buck Shot, $5 00; Ball and Buck-Shot, $3 25.

POWDER—Curtis & Harvey's, $7 75; Imperial and Sunpowder, 7 00 $12 50; Fine Grocery, $6; Sporting Comet, 50@7 50; Japan 50 $8 00@7 50.

Domestic Produce Market.

PORTLAND, March 19, 1869.

Apples, green, ₱ box	75@1 25
Apples, dried, ₱ lb	6½@7½
Beans, new white, ₱ bushel	10
" Red, ₱ bushel	65c
Cats ₱ ton	30
Corn Meal ₱ 100	4 50@5 00
Corn, Feed ₱ ton	25 00@30 00
Corn, shelled, ₱ lb	8@10
Bacon ₱ lb	10½@11½
Hams	12½@14
Shoulders	10@7
Lard, in tins	12@12½
Lard, in kegs	10@10½
Eggs ₱ doz	25
Butter	40@45
Chickens, grown, ₱ doz	2 50@4 00
" young, ₱ doz	3 00@3 50
Hare—Fisher	1 50@3 00
Fox, cross	1 00@2 50
" red	75@1 00
Marten, prime, dark	2 50@5 00
" pale	1 00@2 50
Mink, dark, northern	50@2 00
" pale	75@1 25
Muskrat	12½
Otter, prime dark	1 75@3 00
Coon	12½
Wolf, large	75@1 25
Wild Cat	25@50
Skunk	12½
Fur Seal	1 50@2 00
Beaver, dark, per lb	1 00@1 25
Bear, black	2 50@5 00
" brown	1 50@2 50
Cat	25
Beans ₱ 100 lbs	5 00@6 00
Wool, ₱ lb	14@18
Hay, from wagons, ₱ ton	17 00
Hides, salted, ₱ lb	4½@5
" dry,	9@11

Weekly Retail Family Market.

PORTLAND, March 19, 1869.

DOMESTIC & FOREIGN FRUITS.		Clear side	13
Green apples	$1@1 50	Shoulders, country cut	8@9
Pears, cooking	1 50	" Butcher's and packer's	10
Dried—		" Butcher's and packer's sug'r cured	12½
Apples, ₱ lb	10	Cheese, Cal. ₱ lb	25@30
Pears ₱ lb	14	Cheese, Oregon	30
Peaches ₱ lb	16½	Eggs fresh ₱ doz	25
Plums, pitless	25	Honey ₱ lb	25
" with pits	15@16½	Lard, choice, ₱ lb	14@16½
Figs, Cal., ₱ lb	25	10 lb leaf in tins	$1 50
" Smyrna	40	Butter—	
Prunes, in bulk	20	Choice fresh roll	50@55
" in jars	35	Good " "	45
GROCERIES.		Ordinary	37½
Coffee—		Common, ₱ lb	87½
Green C R ₱ lb	22	Flour—₱ ½ sack	
" Java "	35	Imperial	1 25
Jones' prepared, Retail:		Standard	1 25
Java	40	Vaughn's	1 25
Chartres	35	Other brands	1 12@1 25
Rio	30	POULTRY, GAME, &C.	
Sugar—Crushed "	20	Turkeys	$1 25@2 00
Pulverized "	20	Chickens, grown	50@60
Granulated "	20	" spring	none
Yel C S P Ref.	16½	Puget Sound Cod	10@20
Islands	15@16	Salt Salmon ₱ lb	8@10
Syrups in kegs	1@1 12½	VEGETABLES.	
" per gal	$1 25	Beets ₱ lb	4
Tea—Y'ng Hyson	$1 50	Carrots	3
Imperial	$1 50	Onions ₱ lb	5
Old "	1 25	Turnips ₱ lb	2@3
Japan	1 00@1 25	Potatoes	50@75
Black	75@1 25	Cabbage, ₱ doz	none
PROVISIONS		Cauliflower, doz	2 00
Hams, country cut	15	Sweet potatoes, ₱ lb	none
" Butcher's "	18	Parsnips ₱ lb	4
" Latcher's and Packers' (Sug' Cured)	22@25	Celery ₱ doz	1 50@2 00
Bacon, breakfast & rib	15		

Cotton Goods and Woolen Market.

PORTLAND, March 19, 1869

OREGON WOOLEN GOODS.—*Blankets*, Oregon gray, No. 1, $9 50; No. 2, $8 50; No. 3, do $4 25, do. white, No 1 extra $12; No. 1, $9 50; do. No 2, $7, No. 2, blue, $7 75 No. 2, green, $7 75; Vicunna, No. 1, $11; No. 2, $8, 8 4 White flannel, $1 10@$1 25; 4-4 White do 7oc; 3-4 White do. 37½@45c; Plain assorted colors, flannel, 40@45c; Fancy Twilled shirting do, 50@55c; Grey Mixed Shirting 40@50; Hard times, 90c. Grey Doeskin, $1 00, Fancy do. $1 10; Drab Mixed Beaver, 95c; Fancy Cassimeres, $1 00@$1 40; Tweeds, 75@85c; Yarns, $1@1 25

COTTON GOODS.—*Sheetings*—Standard, 14½@15½c; seconds, 13@14c; light, 10@11c, Standard drills, 16½c; *Shirting*—Bleached undressed, 16@22c; bleached ¾ to ¾, 10@12½c *Denims*—15@21c. Hickory stripes, 15@25c. *Prints*—Fancy, 11½c; Merrimac, 12c; Delaines, 20. *Ticking*—4 qr 25@35c; 30-inch, 18@35c Linsey, 24@33c. 10-4 bleach, 50 Oakland heavy sheeting, 25c ₱ yard. 30-inch sheeting, 12½@13½c ₱ yard.

Cattle and Live Stock Market.

PORTLAND, March 19, 1869.

CATTLE—Beef cattle, $8 00@9 00 ₱ cwt net.

SHEEP—Good mutton sheep, $2 00@4 00 ₱ head.

HOGS—Well fatted, weighing 140 lbs and upward, nett, 7@8 cents ₱ lb

VEAL CALVES—Spring, 7@8c ₱ lb.

San Francisco.

New Article of Watches & Jewelry

CALLED COMPOSITION "GOLD METAL," which has all the appearance of fine Gold, wears well and is very handsome.

PRICE OF MEN'S WATCHES IN HUNTING CASES

Lowest price Watches, gold metal or white metal	$ 50 00
Beautiful engraved case, anchor lever	15 00
" octagon shaped case, fine finish	16 00
Heavy American style	15 00
Half size, engraved case	10 00
Beautiful stem winders, nice size watches	20 00

LADIES WATCHES—HUNTING CASES.

Lowest price watches,	8 00
Beautiful engraved case, anchor lever	10 00
Extra fine engraved and Enamel, very handsome	25 00

CHAINS.

24 different styles of vest chains, very handsome, each	3 00
24 different styles long neck chains for Ladies	6 00
Leontine chains to fasten with B pin	5 00

SLEEVE BUTTONS

24 different styles—plain, black enamel, engraved and with coral—per pair, each	6 00
Shirt Studs, per set	3 00
Beautiful sets Pins and Ear rings enameled with or without coral	3 00
Children's sets, Pin and Ear rings, engraved and enameled, with and without coral	5 00

We have Ladies' watches, very beautiful in 14 carat gold cases, WARRANTED 35 to 50 00

We deal largely in the finest GOLD AND SILVER WATCHES, at about one third less than the usual rates To select, send for a price list.

We can send any of the above goods by Express, to be paid for on delivery.

C. K. COLLINS & CO.,
feb17daw3m4p 643 Montgomery st, San Francisco.

N. W. SPAULDING.

Saw-Smithing & Hop Tying

ESTABLISHMENT,

No. 113 Pine Street, between Front and Battery,

SAN FRANCISCO.

N. W. SPAULDING'S PATENT FALSE TEETH INSERTED IN CIRCULAR SAWS

REPAIRING, in all its branches, such as Gumming, Re-Toothing, Straightening, &c

CIRCULAR SAWS of all sizes; also, Cross-cut, Mill, Mulay, Gang, Buck, Butcher, and Hand Saws of all kinds together with a good assortment of Saw Arbours at lowest market rates

Cast-Steel faced PLANER KNIVES and MOULDING CUTTERS always on hand, or made to order on short notice.

N. B.—Messrs. KNAPP, BURRELL & CO., Commission Merchants, Portland, Oregon, are my duly authorized Agents for Oregon, Washington and Idaho.

Orders sent through them by telegraph or otherwise will be filled at same rates as if sent to me direct.

July 1st, 1866.—dtf N. W. SPAULDING.

WILSON & EVANS,

643 Clay St., San Francisco,

Manufacturers and Importers

OF

RIFLES, SHOT GUNS AND GUN MATERIALS

Of every Description.

ALSO, IMPORTERS OF ENGLISH, French and American Fishing Tackle, which we offer both wholesale and retail at 20 PER CENT BELOW ANY OTHER HOUSE on the Pacific Coast. Dixon's Shot Pouches and Powder Flasks, and WOSTENHOLM'S POCKET CUTLERY in great variety. We are also the appointed agents for HENRY'S and SPENCER'S RIFLES and COLT'S and SMITH & WESSON'S PISTOLS, all of which we offer at the Lowest possible price. Orders executed with dispatch.

N. B.—Repairing in all the branches at moderate prices. feb7d6p2m

CASMIER, WINTER & CO.,

(Successors to John Winter),

313 Sacramento Street,—Between Front and Battery streets. SAN FRANCISCO, CAL,

IMPORTERS OF

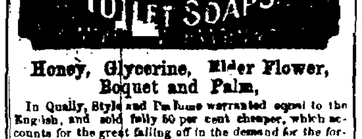
Hops, Corks, and Brewers' Stock.

AGENCY OF THE

SOUTH PARK MALT HOUSE.

Samples of Hops and other articles sent free of charge by Express (if desired). Large stock of every size and quality of Corks on hand—making this a specialty in our trade.

Orders from any part of the Pacific Coast promptly attended to. feb12d3m



Honey, Glycerine, Elder Flower, Bouquet and Palm,

In Quality, Style and Perfume warranted equal to the English, and sold fully 50 per cent cheaper, which accounts for the great falling off in the demand for the foreign soaps, and the unprecedented success of the American Company Toilet Soaps, now sold everywhere in the United States.

STRONG, VAN HAAGEN & CO.,

Sole Manufacturers..... Philadelphia and New York. feb 11 d3m4p

American Exchange HOTEL,

SANSOME STREET, San Francisco,

[Extending from Sacramento street to Halleck street.]

HAVING BEEN RECENTLY RENOVATED AND newly Furnished, makes it the most quiet, economical and comfortable FAMILY HOTEL in the State Being centrally located, it offers every inducement for Business Men and the public generally.

The Tables will constantly be supplied with every luxury the Market affords The American Exchange Coach, with Red Lights, will be at the Wharves and Depots, to convey passengers to the Hotel free

feb1d2m4p TIMOTHY SARGENT, Proprietor

CAMERON'S

STEAM PUMPS,

PICKERING'S

Engine Regulators,

The best in Existence.

DAVID STODDART,
feb11d1y4p 114 Beale street, San Francisco.

INJECTION RICORD, Paris

A Remedy that Never Fails.—A Certain, Safe and Speedy Cure for GONORRHEA, Etc.

INJECTION RICORD, PARIS.

Is the only Remedy that can be relied on for the certain, safe and speedy cure of Gonorrhea in all its stages, and Chronic Gleet of the longest standing. No internal medicine is necessary when the Remedy is used, and persons who for months and even years, have suffered from these diseases, and tried all other things in vain, can calculate upon Speedy and Permanent Cure by the proper use of the Never-failing Remedy

CAUTION.—None genuine without the written signature of RICORD on the wrapper, the name—INJECTION RICORD, PARIS, blown in the glass of the bottle, with cap of similar inscription.

Agents, San Francisco, Cal.,

B LEFEVRE & CO., Druggists,
Corner Dupont and Washington streets.

For sale by all Druggists. d22d3m4p

WILLAMETTE UNIVERSITY

SALEM..... OREGON.

Gentlemen's Collegiate Department:

$15 PER SESSION OF 14 WEEKS.

Ladies' Collegiate Department:

$12 PER SESSION OF 14 WEEKS.

Preparatory Department, 1st Year:

$9 PER SESSION OF 14 WEEKS

Preparatory Department, 2d Year

$12 PER SESSION OF 14 WEEKS

Board to all Accounts in Advance

First Session commences on the Second Monday in September, Second Session commences on the first Monday in January. Third Session commences on the third Monday in April. For particulars address the President,

1 10 DR S. ROUNDS.

M. A. FORTES,

PORTER AND MESSENGER.

MESSAGES DELIVERED TO ALL PARTS OF THE CITY

Rooms and Offices Cleaned and attended to

M. A. FORTES,
J15 1tf With J H Butler, Washington street

To Rent.

THE STORE LATELY OCCUPIED BY J C MEUSSDORFFER & BRO as a Hat Store—72 Front street.

Enquire at this office. J15 1t

CLACKAMAS

PAPER MILLS!

H. L. PITTOCK & CO., Proprietors.

MANUFACTURE ALL KINDS OF

PRINTING PAPER,

—AND—

Manila and Straw Wrapping Papers.

Having completed the erection of their Mill and supplied it with the latest improved machinery, are prepared to supply the trade with the above descriptions of Paper.

Orders are respectfully solicited, and will receive prompt attention.

They are now prepared to make STRAW PAPER of any size or weight, on special order.

OFFICE AND WAREHOUSE—No. 5 Washington Street, Portland.

SAVE YOUR RAGS!

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WANTED

AT

CLACKAMAS PAPER MILLS

500 Tons Rags,

OLD ROPE, GUNNIES, BURLAPS,

Paper Shavings, &c.

For which the HIGHEST PRICE will be paid, delivered at the Mill.

H. L. PITTOCK & CO.

BOOK PAPER!

40 and 44 lbs. weight,

On Hand For Sale:

H. L. PITTOCK,

No. 5 Washington street.

Printing Inks.

Printing Inks.

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NEWS INK,

In 50 and 25 lb. Kegs,

ALWAYS ON HAND AT SAN FRANCISCO PRICES, FREIGHT ADDED

H. L. PITTOCK,

No 5 Washington St.,

PORTLAND.

Upper Columbia and Idaho.

NOTICE.

WELLS, FARGO & CO.'S Fast Freight Line TO IDAHO!

SUMMER ARRANGEMENT.

FROM AND AFTER JUNE 1ST, 1868, UNTIL further notice, our rates for FAST FREIGHT will be as follows.

From Portland to Express Ranch	18 cents per pound.
" " " Silver City	25 " " "
" " " Idaho City	30 " " "
" " " Boise City	25 " " "
" " " La Grande	14 " " "
" " " Union	14 " " "
" " " Baker	17 " " "

Portland, June 1, 1868. jy4tf WELLS, FARGO & CO

JOHN R. FOSTER & CO.,

Forwarding & Commission Merchants.

UMATILLA, OREGON.

IN CONNECTION WITH THE STOCK OF MESSRS FRANKENTHAL & HAAS, having taken their

FIRE-PROOF STONE WAREHOUSE

We are now prepared to receive consignments of Goods to be Forwarded to all parts of the Mines in Oregon, Idaho and Owyhee All matters connected with the Forwarding and Commission Business promptly attended to.

☞ Consignments of Goods solicited Mark Goods "Care of J. R. F., Umatilla."

A FULL STOCK OF

Clothing, Groceries and Provisions,

MECHANICS' MINERS' AND

BLACKSMITHS' TOOLS,

IRON AND STEEL,

always on hand, and will be sold LOW FOR CASH

my1dtf JOHN R. FOSTER & CO

JOHN HAILEY'S

PIONEER LINE OF

Concord Coaches!

CARRYING THE U. S. MAILS and

WELLS, FARGO & CO'S EXPRESS.

We are now prepared to Book Passengers Direct to

Shasta City, Willow Creek Mines!

THROUGH TO SHASTA IN THREE DAYS!

FARE FROM UMATILLA..... $32 00.

LEAVES UMATILLA EVERY MORNING AT 3 o'clock for Willow Creek Mines, Boise City and all intermediate points. JOHN HAILEY, Proprietor,
Jan 1, 1869 R H CARDWELL, Agent
jly1

Swift's New Store!

ON THE UPPER UMATILLA,

IS NOW COMPLETED AND IS WELL FILLED WITH

A NEW STOCK OF GOODS.

Go and See Him, Everybody!

an24dtf

HIRAM SMITH'S

Ophthalmic Panacea!

IS WITHOUT DOUBT THE MOST WONDERFUL EYE HEALER that has yet been discovered.

It CURES the most stubborn and hopeless cases of CHRONIC INFLAMMATIONS, GRANULATED LIDS, FILMS, &c., as has been sufficiently demonstrated during the few months in which it has been brought into public notice The proprietor is so fully convinced of its INFALIBILITY that he WARRANTS A CURE OR REFUNDS THE MONEY. It can do the eyes no harm, and a trial of it is therefore without injury or expense to the patient if a cure is not effected.

It has cured cases of FIVE, SIX, NINE, FIFTEEN, and even EIGHTEEN YEARS' standing in Harrisburg, Linn county, Oregon, and its vicinity, to which the following persons will bear witness:

R. B MOORE,	NATHANIEL BELL,
A. L. WALLACE,	G. R. WARD,
Mrs. MONTGOMERY,	JOHN M. HOLLOWAY,
W. D PORTER,	ROB'T RAMSEY,

And others in that vicinity.

Persons afflicted with the distressing scourge of diseased eyes are advised to give this remedy a fair trial on the NO CURE, NO PAY and NO INJURY plan.

Prepared by SMITH & ROACH,
Harrisburg, Oregon.

General Agents, to whom all orders should be addressed, and for sale by all Druggists. SMITH & DAVIS, Portland, Oregon, feb21dawtf

J. C. JAMISON'S STAGE EXPRESS LINE!

CARRYING U. S. MAIL, AND WELLS, FARGO & CO.'S EXPRESS,

FROM PORTLAND TO

Hillsboro, Centerville, ForestGrove, Chehalem Lafayette, and McMinnville.

MAIL STAGE LEAVES OFFICE 21 WASHINGTON street, on Mondays and Thursdays, at 6 A.M. for McMinnville and intermediate stations. Returning, leaves McMinnville on Tuesdays and Fridays, at 11 A M, Lafayette at 1 P. M., and Forest Grove on Wednesdays and Saturdays, at 6½ A M

All orders for Goods, accompanied by the cash, promptly attended to, and collections made at any of the above-named places.

Passengers booked and Freight received at the Office, at American Exchange Hotel

L. P. W. QUIMBY, Agent
feb15 1tf for J C. Jamison.

PHOENIX IRON WORKS,

JONATHAN KITTREDGE, Proprietor,

Nos. 18 and 20 Fremont Street,

Near Market, SAN FRANCISCO, Cal.,

MANUFACTURER OF

FIRE-PROOF DOORS AND SHUTTERS,

WROUGHT IRON GIRDERS,

And all kinds of

Housesmith Work, Bridge, Prison, Forging and Machine Work.

IMPROVED FIRE-PROOF SAFES,

Fire and Burglar-Proof Safes, of a Superior Make.

Sole Manufacturer of the Celebrated

MONITOR SAFE.

BANK VAULTS & SAFES

Of every description made to order at short notice A large stock of Safes of all kinds constantly on hand.

Agency for the

ISHAM KEY REGISTER BANK AND SAFE LOCK,

The only first class Lock in the United States.

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SMITH BRO.'S IRON WORKS!

First St., bet. Main and Salmon,

PORTLAND, OREGON,

MANUFACTURE STEAM ENGINES

MILL MACHINERY of all kinds.

IRON and BRASS CASTINGS, FORGINGS and PATTERNS, of all descriptions.

IRON RAILINGS and FENCES for Houses, Cemeteries, &c., &c.,

REPAIRING of all kinds promptly attended to by experienced mechanics. je26dtf

VELOCIPEDES,

All Kinds and Sizes,

For sale, and made to order, by

PALMER, KNOX & CO.

GOLDEN STATE IRON WORKS,

19 FRONT ST., SAN FRANCISCO.

Parties having purchased previous to June 1st will please note and exchange for Improved Machines, free of charge.

LIST OF POST OFFICES.

Oregon.

*Albany, Linn County,	Lobinon, Linn,
Ast na Citaca,	Locust Grove, Douglas,
Aurora, Marion,	Little Elk, Benton,
Applegate, Jackson,	Lewisville, Polk,
Amity, Yamhill,	Liberty, Benton,
Ashland Mills, Jackson,	
Auburn, Baker,	*Milwaukie, Clackamas,
Aumsville, Marion,	Stitchell's Station, Umatilla,
	Muddy, Yamhill,
Belpassi, Marion,	Myrtle Creek, Douglas,
Berlington, Polk,	Marshall, Umatilla,
Buttonville, Marion,	Mountain House, Yamhill,
Buena Vista, Polk,	McMinnville, Yamhill,
Baker City, Baker,	Monmouth, Polk,
Bottell, Polk,	Mendenville, Umatilla,
Brownsville, Linn,	McMalla, Clackamas,
Bloomington, Linn,	
Butte Creek, Clackamas,	North Yamhill, Yamhill,
Beach, Clackamas,	Needy, Clackamas,
Bridge Creek, Clackamas,	Nestuckton, Tillamook,
Boaster, Clackamas,	Newbiville, Marion,
	Newton, Benton,
*Corvallis, Benton,	Newport, Benton,
Canby or City, Grant,	
Centerville, Washington,	Oakland, Douglas,
Cottage Grove, Lane,	Oswego, Clackamas,
Canyonville, Douglas,	*Oregon City, Clackamas,
Cottonwood, Clackamas,	Orodell, Union county
Cooks, Umatilla county,	
Clear Creek, Clackamas Co.,	Peoria, Linn,
Cayuse, Umatilla county,	Pleasant Hill, Lane,
Coast Fork, Lane,	Port Orford, Curry,
Cove, Union,	Phœnix, Jackson,
Chetenoe, Curry,	Pine, Linn,
	*Portland, Multnomah,
*Dallas, Wasco,	Pass Creek, Douglas,
Diamond Hill, Linn,	Philomath, Benton,
Damascus, Clackamas,	
Dallas, Polk,	Randolph, Coos,
Dayton, Yamhill,	*Roseburg, Douglas,
Deschutes, Wasco,	Rickreall, Polk,
	Rainier, Columbia,
Elkton, Douglas,	Rock Point, Jackson,
Empire City, Coos,	Rattlesnake, Linn,
Express Ranch, Baker,	
East Portland, Multnomah,	Salt Creek, Polk,
*Eugene City, Lane,	Scio, Linn,
Eagle Creek, Clackamas,	Scottsburg, Douglas,
Ellensburg, Curry,	Shiloh, Lane,
Eola, Polk,	Sheridan, Yamhill,
	Starr's Point, Benton,
Forest Grove, Washington,	St. Louis, Marion,
Franklin, Lane,	Sublimity, Marion,
	Salem, Marion,
Galesville, Douglas,	Scio, Linn,
Glad Tidings, Clackamas,	Scottsburg, Douglas,
Grant's Pass, Jackson,	Shiloh, Lane,
Gardiner, Douglas,	Sheridan, Yamhill,
Grand Ronde, Polk,	Starr's Point, Benton,
	St. Louis, Marion,
Hillsboro, Washington,	Sublimity, Marion,
Harrisburg, Linn,	Salem, Marion,
Hazel River, Wasco,	Scotts, Wasco,
	Sauvie's Island, Multnomah
Independence, Polk,	Silverton, Marion,
	Slate Creek, Josephine,
Jefferson, Marion,	Springville, Multnomah,
Jacksonville, Jackson,	St. Helens, Columbia,
Jordan Valley, Baker,	Summerville, Union,
	St. Clair, Marion,
Kellogg's, Douglas,	Summit, Benton,
Kerby, Josephine,	Springfield, Lane,
King's Valley, Benton,	
	Tillamook, Tillamook,
*LaGrande, Union,	Toledo, Benton.
Lawn Arbor, Polk,	
Lucklamute, Polk,	*Umatilla, Umatilla,
Leland, Josephine,	Umpqua City Douglas,
Long Tom, Lane,	Union, Union,
Lincoln, Polk,	
*Lafayette, Yamhill,	Waconda, Marion,
Lancaster, Lane,	West Chehalem, Yamhill,
	Willow Springs, Jackson,
Washington Territory.	Waldo, Josephine,
Arcada, Mason county,	Willamette Forks, Lane,
	Wheatland, Yamhill.
Boisfort, Lewis,	Westport, Clatsop county,
Blakely, King,	Wasco, Wasco.
Beaver, Thurston county,	
Bruceport, Chehalis,	Yaquina, Benton.
Black River, King,	
	Washington Territory.
Cascades, Skamania,	Olequa, Cowlitz county,
Cathlamet, Wahkiakum,	Oak Point, Cowlitz,
Chehalis Point, Chehalis,	Oysterville, Pacific,
Coal Bank, Thurston,	Oakland, Mason,
Cowlitz, Lewis,	*Olympia, Thurston,
Castle Rock, Cowlitz,	
Cedarville, Chehalis,	Pekin, Clark,
Claquato, Lewis,	Port Discovery, Jefferson,
Cleveland, Island,	Port Townsend, Jefferson,
Coupville, Island,	Pen d'Oreille, Nez Perces,
	Port Ludlow, Jefferson,
Delta, Walla Walla,	Port Madison, Kitsap,
	Port William, Kitsap,
Elma, Chehalis	Port Angeles, Clalam Co,
Ebey's Landing, Island,	
	Seattle, King,
Fort Colville, Stevens,	Snohomish, Snohomish,
Fort Willopa, Pacific,	Swinomish, Island,
Fisher's Landing, Clarke,	Seabeck, Kitsap,
Fort Stevens, Thurston,	Skokomish, Mason,
Franklin, Pierce,	Sherwood Mills, Mason,
Freeport, Cowlitz county,	*Steilacoom, Pierce,
	Saunders' Prairie, Thurston,
Grand Mound, Thurston,	Skookumchuck, Thurston,
Grand Prairie, Lewis,	Spokane Bridge, Stevens Co
	Slaughter, King county,
Hunter, Chehalis,	
Hoquiam Chehalis,	Teekalet, Kitsap,
	Tumwater, Thurston,
Kamilchie, Mason,	Tulalip, Island,
Klama, Cowlitz,	Tukannon, Walla Walla,
	Touchet, Walla Walla,
Lincoln, Clarke,	
	Unionville, Whatcom,
Miami Prairie, Thurston,	Union Ridge, Clarke,
Montucello, Cowlitz,	Utsalady, Island,
Montesano, Chehalis,	Unity, Pacific,
Makillee, Snohomish,	
Martin's Bluff, Clark,	*Vancouver, Clarke,
New Dungeness, Clallam,	*Walla Walla, Walla Walla,
	Wyeokee, Chehalis,
Idaho Territory.	Walluts, Walla Walla,
Atlanta City, Alturas Co,	Whatcom, Whatcom,
	White River, King,
*Boise City, Boise county,	
	Yelm, Thurston.
Centerville, Boise,	
Elk City, Nez Perces,	Oro, Owyhee,
Eagle Rock, Oneida,	
	Payetteville, Ada,
French Ranch, Nez Perces,	Placerville, Boise,
Florence City, Idaho,	Pierce City, Shoshone,
Fort Hall, Oneida,	Pioneerville, Boise,
	Pon d'Oreille, Nez Perces,
Horse Shoe Bend, Boise Co.,	
Hailey, Ada,	Slate Creek,
	*Silver City, Owyhee,
Idaho City, Boise,	Shepherdsville, Ada,
John Day's Creek, Idaho,	Union, Ada,
*Lewiston, Nez Perces.	Weiser Ranch, Ada,
Little Kamas,	White Bird, Oneida,
	Warnerville, Boise.

* Money Order Offices.

The Post Office at Portland, Oregon, is a depository for mail bags, locks and keys.

IN THE CIRCUIT COURT OF THE STATE OF Oregon for the county of Multnomah—Henry L. Pittock, Pla

The Daily Oregonian.

SATURDAY MORNING, MARCH 20, 1869

CITY.

Money Market.

San Francisco Legal Tender rates ... 101@102½
New York Gold Quotations ... 134½

STATE WORK.—Under this head the *Commercial Herald* says a state of affairs in Marion county, which is deplorable but not altogether singular, nor is it confined exclusively to Marion county, but exists in some degree here, and everywhere. It says: "This county is more unfortunate, in one respect than any other in the State, in that, there is a class of people of mixed races, made up of French, Indiana, etc.—a drinking, carousing community, and loose in their habits generally, who are continually getting into little difficulties, and being naturally a people of strong prejudices, they let no opportunity pass by, which they can spit their spleen on the offending neighbor. When the grand jury sits, they are before it in force, and that tribunal, having but few of the solemnities of the Court, they proceed to swear hard and at length. On such evidence an indictment is presented and the accused man arrested. When the cause comes on to be tried, the same witnesses, being brought before the accused, have a great weakening, and see matters in an entirs different light. The testimony before the trial jury is weak indeed and, of course, a verdict of acquittal is brought in. The expense of such a farce will amount up to several hundred dollars and the bill must be paid by the county. The complaining witnesses are not worth a cent, don't pay any taxes, and consequently don't care. They get their regular witness fees and are satisfied. This is an evil that we suppose must be borne. The only remedy we know of is to elect a sharp, keen justice of the peace in those precincts, who will make a searching examination on the preliminary trial, and if there is any lameness in the evidence, dismiss the case at once."

DALLES ITEMS.—We clip the following items from the *Mountaineer*: A large number of men are arriving daily from the lower country, all of whom appear to be bound for Willow Creek mines.....The Rev. H. K. Hines arrived in our city en route for his home in Vancouver, from the East overland, on Wednesday evening. He was detained two weeks on account of the deep snow in the Black Hills, but notwithstanding, he was enjoying good health. He seems to be very sanguine that the Northern Pacific Road will be commenced before long.....Mr. E. F. Moody, of this city, received a letter from a gentleman in Boise City stating that the stampede to White Pine had subsided, and that the advance guard of the returning disappointed White Pikers has arrived at that city.....The O. S. N. Company have had a gang of men employed in ballasting the track running through Main street, and otherwise preparing it for the spring freighting, which it is expected will be very large. We were shown a piece of silver ore the other day, said to have been found in the Cascade Mountains about two degrees south of this city, in Washington Territory. A party of men intend leaving for the ledge in a few days.....

[illegible]VIDENCE.—We gather the following from the [illegible] Mr. Wythe is conducting a weekly class in the [illegible] M. E. Church. The class is well [illegible] to be beneficial. The 4th session was held on Tuesday evening last with some thirty persons in attendance. At present the class is studying the [illegible] of Scripture, preparatory to an outline of Scripture doctrine.....Rev. John Howard, our zealous preacher in charge at Tillamook, writes March 10th: "We are having very good times religiously. Some are joining the [illegible], and a good degree of interest prevails."..... Rev. M. Clark writes March 8th: "I am happy to say that a good degree of revival influence still prevails upon this charge [the Monroe Circuit]. Seven more have united with the church since I wrote you last, making in all forty-[illegible] since our last quarterly meeting.....Rock Creek Class. Rev. G. C. Roe is in charge. He gave us a call this week, and reports quite a revival at the White [illegible]-house and other points.

WHAT IT MEANS.—We have been asked several times what is meant by the late allusions in the dispatches relating to the incorporation of the North Pacific Steamship Company, at San Francisco. As the best reply we can make, we give the following from the *S. F. Bulletin*: "The North Pacific Steamship Company filed their certificate of incorporation at the County Clerk's office in this city yesterday. This Company have purchased all the vessels belonging to the California, Oregon, and Mexican Steamship Company, thus succeeding that Company, which, as is well known, was organized under the laws of New York. The capital of the North Pacific Steamship Company is $3,000,000, divided into 50,000 shares of $100 each. The Trustees are Ben. Holladay, Wm. Norris, W. C. Ralston, Lloyd Tevis, W. F. Babcock, Alvinza Hayward and S. F. Butterworth. The two last named gentlemen were Trustees in the old Company."

THE FREE FEVER.—This "[illegible]" is becoming prevalent in this city. It is not uncommon to hear men who have been [illegible] half a dozen times with mining stamboats and who have scarcely more than the means of getting to White Pine, talk enthusiastically about going there, as if they must know full well that only monied men who can speculate on suppositious rich ledges, have a good show to make anything. The man who has [illegible] money to develop a silver mine, or enough to buy and sell stock, had better stay at home and let his wife [illegible] him by washing shirts at six bits a dozen, than go to White Pine or any other silver quartz mine. The family would have more to [illegible], among them, at the end of the season. Silver mines is no place for any poor man. Don't swing a pick on the streets at home.

FOR LARCENY.—On Thursday a man named Stone was [illegible] in this city by Sheriff Zieber, on [illegible] of being the party who stole a promissory note, a few days since, drawn in favor of C. J. Bickers for $600. It appears that such a note was stolen at Salem and the [illegible] had been set to work to detect the thief. The theft was noticed in the *Unionist*. Stone offered the note for sale to a broker here, but the latter thought there was something wrong and refused to buy. He then telegraphed to Salem and received such an answer as convinced him that the note offered for sale was the stolen note. He at once informed the Sheriff who went after Stone and arrested him while in the act of attempting to dispose of it to other parties.

THE MERCHANT OF VENICE.—To-night, Shakespeare's immortal drama of the Merchant of Venice will be presented at Ore Pine Theater. Mr. Bates plays, for the first time, [illegible]. Mrs. Bates, Portia, and Barry, Launcelot. The Merchant of Venice justly ranks among the world's greatest dramatic productions, and to the lovers of the drama, its announcement is sufficient to draw them [illegible] to witness its representation. The cast of the play is a strong one, and the public may confidently anticipate a rare entertainment.

The performance will conclude with the laughable farce of "The Rough Diamond," with Barry in the character of Cousin Joe. This is a rare bill and should draw a crowded house.

YAMHILL NEWS.—We find the following Yamhill items in the *Reporter*, being extracts from a private letter to Rev. J. F. DeVore: The ball is up, and the people generally are well pleased with it.....We have a sad case of insanity in our midst. A Miss Taylor, while visiting her sister (Mrs. Walker of Weston) became deranged a few days since, and was, at last accounts, a raving maniac.....There is one case of measles at this place, otherwise the usual good health prevails.....The weather is [illegible] fine, and farmers are improving the opportunity by putting in extensive fields of wheat. Some fears are entertained that a drouth will render their labors fruitless; still they sow in hope.

U. S. DISTRICT COURT—DEADY, JUDGE.—Proceedings of Thursday and Friday:

United States vs Sam. Brown; action to recover penalties for violation of revenue laws, in not stamping canned goods; verdict of jury "not guilty."

U. S. States vs B. Abraham and H. Abraham; action to recover penalties; judgment against H. Abraham for want of answer; amount, $600.

United States vs Lucas & Grant; action to recover penalties; verdict of jury "not guilty." Cartwright for the United States; Logan and Thayer for defence.

[illegible].—A member of the Young Men's Christian [illegible] tion desires us to say that, in our item of yesterday morning, we erred in stating the object of the [illegible] of the city, soon to be begun by that association. The object of seeking for funds, the intention is merely to learn how many children do, and how many children do not, attend Sunday School, together with such other [illegible] as properly come under the head of "Sunday [illegible]." No money will be solicited, and the only aid asked is the cordial co-operation of the people in giving the information sought.

EAST SIDE RAILROAD.—As we presumed to be the case, the [illegible]'s statement about the discharge of car [illegible] and mechanics by the East side Railroad company was, in most respects, untrue. None of the men have, as yet, been discharged. Three or four of the workmen in the car shop, have received notice that when the work now under way shall be completed, their services will be no longer required. There is no intention of discharging the rest of the force at present, while the entire force in the machine shop is to be kept at work.

NAVIGATION OF THE COLUMBIA.—On Thursday morning the *Nez Perces Chief* started up the river from Celilo and arrived in reaching Umatilla at 5 o'clock P. M. There was no attempt to go any further up, on account of low water. She arrived back at Celilo yesterday afternoon. The steamer *Gwydnet*, which has been lying, during the suspension of navigation, between Umatilla and Wallula, will be started as soon as the stage of water will permit, probably as soon as Monday.

THE WILLIAMS AMPUTATION CASE.—It is due to Dr. Watkins to say that the notice we gave of the amputation of Mr. Williams' leg, was published without his knowledge. He has no objection to the publication, but he does not desire to monopolize all the credit that may be due. At his request we correct the item so far as to say that Drs. Wythe and Cardwell were associated with him in the operation.

WILLAMETTE RIVER NAVIGATION.—The river has risen enough within a day or two, to enable the larger class of boats to resume their trips up the river. The *Success* and *Rhine* came down yesterday heavily laden with wheat, and the *Albany* is expected down to-day. The *Reliance* will start up on Monday, and should the river rise as it is now expected, the boats will all be put in immediate service.

IMPORTANT TRADE SALE.—Mr. A. B. Richardson, Auctioneer, will offer for sale, at 10 o'clock to day, at his sales rooms, a large invoice of clothing, received direct from New York per bark *Osmyn*. The lots are of superior quality and the sale will afford an excellent opportunity for retail dealers to replenish stocks.

THE STEAMERS.—The steamships *Oriflamme* and *Chas. Telfair* may be expected here to-day, the former from San Francisco and the latter from Olympia via Victoria. The *Oriflamme* is advertised to sail from Portland on Tuesday for San Francisco, and the *Telfair* on Wednesday for Victoria and Puget Sound ports.

REAL ESTATE SALE.—Mr. Richardson will sell at 2 o'clock this afternoon, at auction, several very desirable homesteads, situate in rapidly improving localities in the city. Sale at the Court house door, and terms made known at the time of sale.

PIG IRON.—Considerable quantities of pig iron have been brought down from Oswego during this week.

WAGON AND CARRIAGE MATERIAL.—Messrs. R. J. Northrup & Co. received per bark Osmyn direct from New York a large lot of Eastern hard wood lumber, for wagon and carriage manufacture, selected by an experienced hand. We take pleasure in calling the attention of dealers and wagon makers, to their stock.

TAXES.—To enable the Sheriff to make out his delinquent list for the County Court at the April Term all persons who have not paid their taxes for the year 1868 will please call and pay the same on or before the 25th inst. or they will be returned as delinquent, and interest added.

LOW RATE OF FARE.—We learn that on the intermediate trip of Messrs. Cass Moore and the good men who assisted her at the [illegible] there will be a complete change of fare on some evening next week.

REGULAR MEETING.—The regular semi-monthly meeting of Portland Post No. 2 G. A. R., will take place this evening. A full attendance is desired.

REPUBLICAN GRAND REVEL will be held in the Theater Sunday evening, at [illegible] o'clock. Tickets 50 cts. Each.

MATINEE.—A matinee will be given at Ore Pine Theater at 10 o'clock this afternoon, at which occasion the beautiful drama of The Octoroon Brothers will be reproduced.

NIGHT SCHOOL.—Mr. Fitzgerald has opened a Night School in the school house (up stairs) near the Catholic Church. For Terms—see the Teacher.

DANCING ACADEMY.—Prof. Cardinell's classes are held every week day evening, and on Saturday afternoon for children. Hall in Poppleton's Building, first street.

DR. J. H. HATCH,

(*Late Mack & Hatch.*)

DENTIST.

The patronage of those desiring FIRST-CLASS OPERATIONS respectfully solicited.

Satisfaction in all cases guaranteed.

NITROUS OXIDE administered for the Painless Extraction of Teeth.

OFFICE—Corner of Washington and Front Sts. Entrance on Washington, Portland, Oregon.

n19dawtf

WILLIAM DAVIDSON,

Office, No. 64 Front Street,

Adjoining the Telegraph Office.....Portland, Oregon.

Special Collector of Claims.

Bonds, Promissory Notes, Book Accounts, and all other Claims, will be made a Specialty, and promptly Collected. j13dawtf

TEETH EXTRACTED

By Dr. Richardson's Apparatus, Lately Improved by Dr. Koehler, with Ether Spray.

WILLIAM KOEHLER,

DENTIST.

OFFICE—Southwest corner Front and Yamhill streets, opposite E. J. Northrup & Co.'s Hardware Store.

I am now making, amongst other numerous styles of ARTIFICIAL TEETH, the improved Vulcanite Plates of Dr. G. W. Cool's Patent, patented Dec 3d, 1867, the improvement of which consists in lining the entire concave surface with fine gold; it not only makes the plate double as strong but healthier than the common Vulcanite Plate. It also can by it be made considerably thinner and lighter, whereas the price is but little above that for common Plates. Call and see specimens.

N. B.—Dentists wishing to secure the office right for Dr. G. W. Cool's Improved Vulcanite Plates, can have it made out to them by applying to the office.

N. B.—To strangers I would say, that a constantly increasing Dental Practice for the last five years in this city, will be a sufficient guarantee for them to receive a First-Class and Finished Piece of Work. Numerous testimonials to the same can be given at the office.

☞ Dental Consultations Free of Charge to all. mar15d1m

DR. W. B. CARDWELL,

GRADUATE OF BELLEVUE HOSPITAL MEDICAL COLLEGE,

PUPIL OF PROFESSOR MOTT.

Last two years engaged in Hospital and Dispensary Practice in New York City.

OFFICE—No. 89 First St., adjoining Buchtel's Gallery, Portland, Oregon. ad23d3ptf

PRATT'S ABOLITION OIL!

A Family Remedy, recommended by its merits. Every Bottle its own testimonial! Use it externally for Rheumatism, Neuralgia, Paralysis, Lame Back, Sprains, Bruises, Stiff and Swollen Joints, Pleurisy, Sore Throat, Diptheria, Head ache and Tooth-ache. Take it internally for Colic, Cramps, Cholera Morbus, and all Bowel Complaints. PRATT'S ABOLITION OIL does not claim to cure "all the ills to which flesh is heir," but it does claim *supersority*, inasmuch as it is *better adapted to more prevalent ailments* than any remedy in use. Circulars with full directions around each bottle. Price 50 cts. and $1 00 per bottle. For sale by all Druggists.

PRATT'S NEW LIFE!

Cures Chronic Rheumatism, Gout, Dropsy, Kidney Complaints, purifies the Blood, eradicates all Scrofulous and Cutaneous Eruptions, such as Boils, Blotches, Salt Rheum, Tetter, Ring Worm, Pimples, heals Old Sores, strengthens the Stomach, invigorates the Liver, and regulates the Bowels. An infallible remedy for Piles, and Dyspepsia. Price $1 00 per bottle. For sale by all Druggists. d18d3m

Dancing Academy.—Prof. McCann's Dancing Academy is open every evening in the week, excepting Wednesday, for the reception of pupils. Corner of Front and Alder streets. Class for children half past one Saturday afternoon.

L. M. PARRISH, Notary Public. J. L. ATKINSON

PARRISH & ATKINSON,

REAL ESTATE AND COLLECTING AGENTS,

No. 116 Front Street, Portland.

HAVE THE FOLLOWING DESCRIBED AND other Property

FOR SALE.

TWO FARMS of 320 acres each, 11 miles south west of Portland, on the Tualatin river.

160 acre Farm, well improved, two miles north of Dayton; 30 acres sowed in wheat.

10 acres of Land, well improved, house, barn and young orchard, 12 good Milch Cows, Horse, Wagon and 4 tons of hay.

FOR SALE AT A BARGAIN.—The Patton House and Lot 2 in Block 6 on Front street, between Salmon and Main streets.

TITLES all perfected in Carnthers' Addition—

8 LOTS in Block C

ALL of Block J

LOTS in Blocks 4 and 9

COUCH'S ADDITION.—Lots in Blocks 59, 95, 96, 103 and 104.

LOT 6 in Block 164.

EAST PORTLAND—Seven lots in Block 201.

Block P, between Eleventh and Twelfth and Clay and Market.

Lot 2, Block 140 on Third street, between Hall and College.

Lot 5, Block 131, good home, corner Seventh and Salmon.

Lot 4 Block 227, corner Park and Mill.

Lots 7 and 8 on Corner of Clay and Second streets.

Lot 4 on Corner of Harrison and Front streets.

Lot 3 on Front, bet. Columbia and Clay streets.

Lot 6 on First, bet. Columbia and Clay streets.

Lot 6 on First, bet. Harrison and Hall streets.

N½ Lot 2 on Front, bet. Salmon and Main streets.

FARM OF 312 ACRES, 9 miles west of Portland—$2,000.

FOR SALE—House and Lots 4 and west ½ of 3 in Block 181. Price, $1500.

NOW IS YOUR TIME.—For sale—Lot 1 and the west ½ of Lot 2, in Block 168, with two Houses. All street improvements finished.

House and Block 194.

Lot 8 in Block 114.

Lot 7 in Block 143, with two Dwelling Houses.

Two Houses and Lot 3 in Block 164.

LOTS 5, 6, 7 and 8 in Block 258.

HOUSE AND LOTS 5 and 6 in Block 120 East Portland.

HOUSE AND LOTS 7 and 8 in Block 258.

ONE BLOCK (on the river bank) in East Portland.

A FARM OF 207 ACRES, 100 of it cleared and fenced, 22 acres of orchard, 40 acres in cultivation, plenty of good water, 6 miles of Portland.

TO LEASE.

FOR A TERM OF YEARS, Lots 2, 3, 6 and 7 in Block 69, Couch's addition.

PERSONS WISHING TO PURCHASE will do well to give them a call at once; they take pleasure in showing property to those who may wish to buy.

☞ Apply to

PARRISH & ATKINSON,

REAL ESTATE AGENTS,

110 Front Street, Portland.

Straw Paper.

Straw Paper.

Straw Paper.

FROM CLACKAMAS PAPER MILLS. For sale in the Trade at LESS THAN CALIFORNIA PRICES.

H. L. PITTOCK & CO.,

no5 No. 6 Washington street.

Wanted.

A LOAN OF $2,000 FOR ONE OR TWO YEARS, upon approved City Property.

m18d1w Apply at this Office.

BOOTS AND SHOES, for sale by

j9 H. W. CORBETT & CO.

WALTHAM

WATCHES.

The extensive use of these watches by the last fifteen years by Railway conductors, Engineers and Expressmen the most exacting of watch wearers, has thoroughly demonstrated the strength, steadiness, durability and accuracy of the Waltham Watch. To satisfy that class in these respects, is to decide the question as to the real value of these timekeepers.

More than 400,000 of these watches are now speaking for themselves in the pockets of the people—a proof and a guarantee of their superiority over all others.

The superior organization and great extent of the Company's Works at Waltham, enable them to produce watches at a price which renders competition futile, and those who buy any other watch, merely pay from 25 to 50 per cent more for their watches than is necessary.

We are now selling Waltham Watches at less prices in greenbacks, than the gold prices before the war. There is no other manufacture of any kind in the United States of which this can be said.

These time pieces combine every improvement that a long experience has proved of real practical use. Having had the refusal of nearly every invention in watch-making originating in this country, or in Europe, only those were finally adopted which severe testing by the most skillful artisans in our works and long use on the part of the public, demonstrated to be essential to correct and enduring timekeeping.

Among the many improvements we would particularize:

The invention and use of a centre pinion of peculiar construction, to prevent damage to the train by the breakage of main springs, is original with the American Watch Company, who having had the refusal of all other contrivances, adopted Fogg's Patent pinion as being the best and faultless.

Hardened and tempered hair-springs, now universally adopted by watchmakers to be the best, are used in all grades of Waltham Watches.

All Waltham Watches have dust proof caps protecting the movement from dust, and lessening the necessity of the frequent cleaning necessary to other watches.

Our new patent stem winder, or keyless watch, is already a decided success and a great improvement on any stem winding watch in the American market, and by far the cheapest watch of its quality now offered to the public.

To CALIFORNIANS and others living in portions of the United States, where watchmakers do not abound, watches with the above mentioned improvements which tend to insure accuracy, cleanliness, durability and convenience, must prove invaluable.

Every watch bearing the trade mark of Waltham is guaranteed to be a thoroughly reliable timekeeper.

To prevent imposition, buyers should invariably demand a certificate of genuineness.

The trade supplied by Messrs. R. B. GRAY & CO., San Francisco, Cal., and generally for sale at retail by all respectable dealers.

For other facts and information, address

ROBBINS & APPLETON,

GENERAL AGENTS,

182 Broadway, New York.

A PERFECT FITTING SHIRT

IS A LUXURY!!

SHIRTS MADE TO ORDER

Of any desirable style, and

☞WARRANTED TO FIT!!

MEASURES TAKEN BY

W. B. UTTER, Merchant Tailor,

feb25d1m Under Cosmopolitan Hotel, Portland.

Seeds! Seeds!! Seeds!!!

Oregon Seed Store,

113 FIRST STREET,—Opposite Western Hotel.

C. D. FOLGER,

Dealer in

FIELD, GARDEN & FLOWER SEEDS,

Clover, Timothy, Alfalfa, Onion Setts.

TREES—CHERRY, PLUM AND APPLE.

☞ Orders by Mail or Express promptly executed. ☜

Also, For Sale,

GROCERIES, PROVISIONS, PRODUCE, EGGS, BUTTER, BACON, &c., &c. m15 dlw

J. B. CONGLE,

No. 92 Front Street, Portland, Oregon

WHOLESALE AND RETAIL DEALER IN

SADDLERY HARDWARE!

SADDLES, BRIDLES

Whips and Harness

Of Every Description.

July 1st, 1868. dtf

ARRIVED,

Per BARK OSMYN,

DIRECT FROM NEW YORK,

A Fine Assortment of

PIANOS.

FOR SALE BY

H. SINSHEIMER,

Corner Salmon and Front Streets

m3d1tf3p

MUSIC LESSONS.

PROF. JAMES GANS,

HAVING PERMANENTLY LOCATED IN THIS City has opened Music Rooms at the

Corner of Third and Salmon Sts.,

Where he will give lessons on Piano, or in Vocal Music to all who desire a thorough education therein. m12d3ptf

N. SOLOMON,

117 First Street, corner Morrison, opposite R. Pittock,

WILL PAY CASH

For all kinds of

FURS, HIDES,

DEER AND BUCKSKINS.

m9d1tf

OSCAR KILBORN,

AUCTIONEER.

WILL ATTEND TO THE SELLING OF REAL ESTATE, STOCKS, MERCHANDISE, FURNITURE &c., AT AUCTION.

OFFICE.—No. 2 Holmes' Building.

fe1 6d1f

Dissolution Notice.

THE COPARTNERSHIP HERETOFORE EXISTING under the firm name of Wasserman & Co. is dissolved by mutual consent, Mr. M. Lewis withdrawing therefrom.

The business will be continued under the old name and all debts due or owing will be settled by the firm.

P. WASSERMAN,
M. LEWIS,
T. DITTENHOEFER.

Portland, March 1, 1869. m15d1t

STAMPING!

DONE TO ORDER WITH INDELIBLE INK On First Street, between Main and Madison, next door to McGinn's Bakery. By

mar17d1tf3p MRS. N. BOGGS.

Lost, or Mislaid.

TWO MAPS OF EAST PORTLAND, MADE BY C. W. Burrage, for James B. Stevens. Any person having same will oblige by leaving them at the office of STITZEL & UPTON,

Corner Front and Washington streets.

Portland, March 18, 1869. m19d1t

REAL ESTATE!!

STITZEL & UPTON,

Real Estate Brokers,

Cor. Front and Washington sts.,

NOW OFFER FOR SALE, TO PARTIES DESIRing to invest in Property on the Sound, 100 Blocks in the City of Tacoma. Terms Reasonable.

☞ Address Post Office Box 462, Portland, Oregon. mar15 dtf

W. H. BRACKETT,

CARPENTER AND BUILDER,

Shop, on East Side of Second Street

Between Stark and Oak.

ALL KINDS OF WORK DONE TO ORDER. WILL take Contracts for the Erection of all classes of Buildings. Plans and specifications furnished if desired. mar18d1f

Dissolution Notice.

THE COPARTNERSHIP HERETOFORE EXISTING under the firm name of Wasserman & Co. is dissolved by mutual consent, Mr. M. Lewis withdrawing therefrom.

The business will be continued under the old name and all debts due or owing will be settled by the firm.

P. WASSERMAN,
M. LEWIS,
T. DITTENHOEFER.

Portland, March 1, 1869. m15d1t

STAMPING!

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Corner Front and Washington streets.

Portland, March 18, 1869. m19d1t

CHAS. HODGE. CHAS. E. CALEF ..... 130 W. SNELL.

HODGE, CALEF & CO.,

DEALERS IN

Drugs and Medicines,

PAINTS, OILS AND WINDOW GLASS,

VARNISHES, BRUSHES, PAINTERS' MATERIALS

And Druggists' Sundries,

97 Front Street,

feb25d3ptf Portland, Oregon.

W. WEATHERFORD. J. W. WEATHERFORD.

WEATHERFORD & CO.,

DRUGGISTS,

DEALERS IN

DRUGS, PAINTS, OILS, CHEMICALS,

Glass, Brushes, Varnishes,

PERFUMERY, FANCY AND TOILET ARTICLES, EXTRACTS, ACIDS, HERBS, ALL OF THE

POPULAR PATENT MEDICINES,

DRUGGISTS' SUNDRIES, PAINTERS' MATERIALS,

For sale, Wholesale and Retail, at *reduced rates!*

☞ Dealers and consumers are invited to give us a call. PRESCRIPTIONS CAREFULLY PREPARED.

WEATHERFORD & CO.,

feb6 139 Front Street. dtf

REMOVAL.

HAVING MOVED TO THE STORE—No. 43 FRONT street—lately occupied by Messrs. Barker & Co. I desire to call the attention of the trade to the LARGE and WELL SELECTED Stock of

STAPLE AND FANCY DRY GOODS,

Millinery and Straw Goods,

WHITE GOODS, HOSIERY, LACES, EMBROIDERIES, TRIMMINGS,

FURNISHING GOODS, ETC., ETC.,

Which I import

DIRECT FROM THE EASTERN MARKETS,

Enabling me to compete with any house on the Pacific Coast.

The special attention of MILLINERS and DRESS MAKERS is solicited to my Late Importations of Millinery Goods and Dress Trimmings.

☞ New and most Fashionable Goods by every steamer from the East.

ORDERS promptly attended to

JACOB MAYER,

Savier's Building, 43 Front Street,

mar18 PORTLAND, OREGON. d1f3p

MUSIC LESSONS.

PROF. JAMES GANS,

HAVING PERMANENTLY LOCATED IN THIS City has opened Music Rooms at the

Corner of Third and Salmon Sts.,

Where he will give lessons on Piano, or in Vocal Music to all who desire a thorough education therein. m12d3ptf

N. SOLOMON,

117 First Street, corner Morrison, opposite R. Pittock,

WILL PAY CASH

For all kinds of

FURS, HIDES,

DEER AND BUCKSKINS.

m9d1tf

OSCAR KILBORN,

AUCTIONEER.

WILL ATTEND TO THE SELLING OF REAL ESTATE, STOCKS, MERCHANDISE, FURNITURE &c., AT AUCTION.

OFFICE.—No. 2 Holmes' Building.

fe1 6d1f

For Sale.

AT A LOW FIGURE—

ONE SOLAR CAMERA.

ONE VIEW TUBE, Orthoscopic, with Patent Diaphragm—Views 14x17 inch.

ONE 1-1 PORTRAIT TUBE.

TWO 1-2 PORTRAIT TUBES, and BOX.

All Warranted.

feb4tf AT BUTCHEL'S GALLERY.

MRS. F. DALTON,

WILL GIVE LESSONS IN VOCAL AND PIANO Music. *Terms very reasonable.* For particulars enquire at Shanahan & Hillman's Music Store, or at Residence, 126 Sixth street, Corner Madison.

feb16 dtf

HOLIDAY PRESENTS!!

A CHOICE SELECTION OF GOODS

For HOLIDAY PRESENTS!

Can now be found at the Jewelry Establishment of

L. C. HENRICHSEN,

108 FRONT STREET, PORTLAND.

JUST RECEIVED FROM SAN FRANCISCO

A FINE STOCK OF DIAMONDS!

GOLD AND SILVER WATCHES,

GOLD GUARD AND VEST CHAINS, LATEST STYLES OF AMERICAN AND FRENCH JEWELRY.

ALSO, A LARGE STOCK OF

SILVER WARE

made by the Waltham Manufacturing Company, and A FINE ASSORTMENT OF

FRENCH CLOCKS, IN MARBLE AND BRONZE

AGENT FOR

BOHM'S PATENT BUCKLE;

AUGUSTE SALTZMAN'S, and

E. HOWARD & CO.'S CELEBRATED

AMERICAN WATCHES.

☞ The above stock will be sold at very low figures. Call and examine, and you will be sure to buy. d1f

HAWLEY, DODD & CO.,

(*Successors to Jacob Underhill & Co. and E. A. Hawley & Co.*)

IMPORTERS AND DEALERS IN

IRON and STEEL,

HARDWARE,

AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS,

AND

FARM MACHINERY.

☞ We would call the attention of the Trade, and of the Farmers, to our stock, which is full and complete and offered extremely low.

j6tf HAWLEY, DODD & CO.

HURGREN & SHINDLER,

IMPORTERS AND DEALERS IN

FURNITURE.

Have now in store New Styles and Superior Quality of

PARLOR AND BEDROOM SUITES;

SUPERIOR

DINING-ROOM FURNITURE.

WE ARE CONFIDENT THAT AS REGARDS Prices, Quality of Goods and extent of Variety, none need look further to satisfy their wants in our line. The public are respectfully invited to examine our stock—Corner Salmon and First, Portland. m8d1m3p

HOAGLAND'S

NEW PATENT SHAFT COUPLING!

W. E. COOPER

HAS PURCHASED THE RIGHT FOR THIS County of the above Patent, and will hereafter use it in the construction of all the Vehicles manufactured at his extensive

Carriage Factory,

Corner of Second and Morrison Streets.

He respectfully refers to the following

CARD.

Having examined the New Patent Shaft Coupling invented by H. R. Hoagland, we feel pleasure in informing the public that in our opinion it is the safest and best method of connecting shafts or tongues to all vehicles that has ever been used.

It fastens without bolt or screw, and is therefore, easily and speedily separated. It rests on Gutta Percha so as to be entirely free from the rattling sound which so often disturbs restless horses. It is easily changed so that the shafts or tongue may be detached in an instant, and is convenient, safe and secure.

It is easy to change to this style of coupling any buggy or other vehicle now in use, and with small expense. We have come to the conclusion to use this new invention ourselves and recommend its use in all cases. We consider it far superior to the Brewster Patent, heretofore considered the best in use.

J. A. CHAPMAN, JOHN McKEAN,
H. D. GREEN, L. C. FULLER,
H. C. LEONARD, L. P. W. QUIMBY,
MILLER & ACKER. WM. SHERLOCK,
W. H. BENNETT, GEO. B. COOK,
LABBE BROS., H. WALSH,
B. G. WHITEHOUSE, J. P. LADD,
A. A. WILLIAMS, WM. NIXON,
CHAS. P. BACON, GEO. WILLIAMS,
C. BILLS, C. HOPKINS.

C. A. GODDARD m9d1f

JUST RECEIVED,

—AT—

SHANAHAN & HILLMAN'S

MUSIC AND ART GALLERY,

A Splendid Assortment of

PIANOS, CABINET ORGANS,

AND MUSICAL GOODS!

Also, a large and fine selection of

Pictures, Picture Frames & Mouldings,

which we offer for sale at Greatly Reduced Prices.

P. S.—Pictures Framed to Order at Cost!

Pianos and all Musical Instruments Tuned and Repaired.

mar6d1f

THE SALEM

FLOUR MILLS!

ARE RUNNING AND IN

Complete Operation!

THE PROPRIETORS HAVING SECURED THE services of a head miller from the well known "Pearl & Saxony" mills, of St. Louis, Mo., which stand so high in the New York market, HOLD themselves they are prepared to manufacture as good an article of Flour as any mills on the Pacific coast.

Family, Bakers' Extra, Superfine, and Graham Flour, constantly on hand. Also Middlings, Shorts, Bran and Chopped Feed.

feb16d1m R. P. KINNEY, Agent.

THE MUTUAL LIFE INS. COMPANY,

OF NEW YORK.

Incorporated 1843.

Assets $30,000,000 Cash.

THIS OLD AND WELL ESTABLISHED COMPANY will issue Policies payable in GOLD or CURRENCY on and after Feb. 1st, 1869.

HEATH & WEST,

feb24dtf Agents for Oregon.

PORTLAND LIBRARY LECTURES.

A COURSE OF LECTURES WILL be delivered in the

PHILHARMONIC HALL,

for the benefit of the funds of THE PORTLAND LIBRARY ASSOCIATION, as follows:

DR. J. H. HILL, U. S. A., on Tuesday, March 23.

Subject—"Physical Differences between Man and the Lower Animals."

☞ TICKETS FOR THE COURSE and for SINGLE LECTURES, to be had at all the principal places in town. Doors open at 7 o'clock. Lecture will commence at 7½ o'clock. d1tf

R. G. SNEATH,

Wholesale Grocer,

82 Front Street,

PORTLAND, OREGON

Goods by the Package

FOR CASH AT

San Francisco Prices and Freight.

☞ Orders promptly filled in San Francisco if desired. Portland, May 1, 1867. 26dawtf

G. VENARD,

CHARTRES COFFEE!

Manufactory Established in June, 1851.

STEAM POWER Nos. 645 AND 647 FRONT ST.

HAS CONSTANTLY ON HAND GROUND AND Roasted COFFEE, GREEN COFFEE of the best qualities, CREAM OF TARTAR and SPICES.

These goods are made from the purest materials, and nothing is used in their manufacture but those of the very best quality. The work is executed under the personal supervision of the proprietor, which commands here and in the markets of the Interior a reliability in quality, and in the weight of some manufacturers and dealers do not consult. The public will soon be convinced of the superiority of these manufactures, and I rely on their patronage, as the only means by which I can secure the public patronage upon their inferior productions for the genuine G. VENARD CHARTRES COFFEE. This fine article is made of all but only added the fascinating principle of the berry, the very flattering testimonials of which have been received from the best families. Next to the best, buyers should be warned and placed on their guard against this practice.

BEWARE OF COUNTERFEITS.

Each package bears the signature of G. VENARD.

R. G. SNEATH,

Wholesale Grocer,

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The Daily Oregonian.

SATURDAY MORNING, MARCH 20, 1869.

British Receipts of American Products.

Notwithstanding all the efforts of Great Britain to render herself independent of American cotton by encouraging the growth of this staple in India, Egypt, and elsewhere, the fact appears that more than half the cotton imported into England during the year 1868 came from the United States. The receipts of American cotton in that country last year constituted fifty-five per cent. of the receipts from all quarters. The actual profit of the planters in our Southern States on the crop of 1868 has been fully ten cents per pound greater profit than was ever before realized. Much is expected from the crop of the present year. The New York *Commercial Chronicle* says: "The approach of the planting season in the South, and the policy to be pursued with regard to the crop, are matters of more than local interest. In fact to the whole community, North and South, everything connected with the cotton crop of 1869 is a subject of the highest importance. Nor is his interest confined to our own country. The cotton manufacturers and consumers of Europe and the cotton producers in India, Egypt, and other places will find their industry seriously affected for good or ill by the prospects and results of the coming season. 'King Cotton,' for a dethroned monarch, still exercises a decided and positive influence in the world; and this influence seems to be increasing rather than diminishing. At no former period have the prospects of this staple elicited a deeper or more general concern."

British receipts of wheat from this country during the year 1868 were nearly three times as large as during the year 1867. From other countries the receipts during the same period greatly declined. Thus, from Russia there was a falling off of twenty-eight per cent.; from Prussia thirty-eight per cent., and from Chili thirty three per cent. More than one-fourth of the wheat imported into England during the year 1868 came from the United States.

Reduction of the Army.

The act to reduce the army has gone into effect; but full information as to its provisions has not yet been received here. We find in New York papers of the 8th February an outline of a bill which we suppose to be the one that was passed. It provides for reducing the number of infantry regiments from forty-five to twenty-five; that the companies broken up are to be mustered into others, so as to give the maximum strength to those retained; that the Pay, Commissary and Quartermaster's Departments are to be consolidated, and the new branch called the Supply Department; that the ordnance arm of the service is to be broken up entirely and all its officers muster into the corps of artillery with a chief of artillery and a bureau in the War Department, and that there shall be a reduction of about one-third in each of the staff departments. Late dispatches say that the reduction will leave fully five hundred officers with no duty to perform. As no new officers are to be mustered in, the Committee who reported the bill thought that by death, discharge and resignation, the present force of officers would in three years be reduced to the average requirements of the service. It is believed that this reduction of the army will diminish the expenditure of the War Department at least $10,000,000 per annum.

The Alabama Treaty.

George Tiffany Curtis, in a two-column letter to the New York *World*, advocates the ratification of the Alabama claims treaty. He insists that the right of a nation to declare itself neutral in a contest between rebels and a friendly government cannot be questioned, nor the motive for such an act be inquired into; and that in this case the injury, if any, has been England's. He thinks England is perfectly right to decline to submit to any arbitrator, as a distinct question, the rightfulness of her attitude of neutrality, and that England has made very great concessions in "conceding everything else we have asked." The method of arbitration is also fully approved.

Mr. Curtis concludes with the query, what shall we gain by rejecting the treaty? He thinks we can get peaceably no better terms from England than are now proposed, and that we should not be supported by the judgment of the world in attempting to use force to exact more; and that even if we should go to war, we might very possibly be "called upon to receive the mediation of a power which could say to us that a fair offer of mediation is not to be rejected, and then followed by a peremptory demand of submission to the claim."

Georgia.

The fourteenth amendment is to be enforced in Georgia, or to put it more practically, that State is to be compelled to comply with the terms of reconstruction. The prime barrier in Georgia is not that the colored members were expelled from the Legislature, but that rebel members were admitted who could not take the oath. This was contrary both to the fourteenth amendment and to the fundamental conditions of the act restoring the State to its relations with the Government of the Union. The conditions of admission being violated and the Constitution of the United States set at naught, it becomes the duty of Congress to interpose and enforce compliance. The act which is reported in the Senate by Trumbull, and which will doubtless pass, puts affairs back to where they stood at the meeting of the Legislature last year, and compels those persons claiming to be members of that body, but who are disqualified by the fourteenth amendment, to vacate the seats they wrongfully hold. The disregard of the Constitution and laws which has been evinced by the rebels of Georgia has made that State the most unsettled and turbulent of any of those which were engaged in the rebellion, and it is the duty of Congress to put an end to this career of violence and compel Georgia to comply with the Constitution and with the terms of reconstruction.

NEVADA SILVER PRODUCTION.—According to statistics given in the San Francisco *Commercial Herald*, the Comstock lode produced up to April 1st, 1866, $51,380,580; since then an average of $11,000,000 annually, or a total of $85,000,000 to the 1st of April, 1869. The Gould & Curry, *from 1860 to 1866*, yielded $13,626,871, from 230,546 tons of ore, or $59 02 to the ton, the yield afterwards falling off to $18 14. The Savage yielded in seven years preceding July, 1868, $11,327,700, from 270,521 tons of ore, or $41 *to the ton*. The cost of reduction at Virginia City was originally about $30 to the ton, and now stands at about $20, where it will remain until cheaper agencies, or methods, are introduced. From Lander county (including White Pine) a three months' return ending December 31st, 1868, shows that forty-nine mines have produced 2,4 3 tons of ore, yielding $870,554 45, or an average of $349 20 to the ton.

Unheeded Advice.

Before the recent Presidential election the New York *World* truly said "The Democratic party must be wise enough to recognize the moulding influence of great events on public opinion. We must recognize facts. It is a fact that all the flower of our young men were engaged in, and educated by, the war. All the youthful vigor, daring, enterprise, love of adventure, thirst for honor, pride of country marched with our armies. In the army they lived a deeper life than falls to the lot of ordinary sluggish generations. Their whole manhood was a hundred times put to the proof; the experience of four years was more than the common experience of a life. And it came at an age when the character is yet pliant and yielding, when opinions are either not formed, or have not settled into dogmatic stiffness. The mould was applied while the clay was yet soft, and it will continue to bear the impress. There is an ineffaceable difference between the generation of men that is going out and the younger generation that is coming in; and no party which ignores this difference will be in sufficient sympathy with the rising future to guide its politics. Our elderly men, whose habits of thought became fixed before the war, will be every year deserting, in obedience to a summons they cannot resist. As between the old epoch and the new, they will be a constantly dwindling minority; but as between the living and the dead, they are 'passing over to the majority.' Their indurated habits of thought will pass with them, and the country will be ruled by the generation whose character was shaped in these later stirring times." These were wise words. But the *World* could not bring its party up to a position where it could appreciate such an argument. In attempting to carry public opinion back to where it stood fifteen years before, the party committed a fatal blunder and was overwhelmed, just as the *World* predicted it would be unless it should recognize irreversible facts and shape its course to correspond with them.

Small Notes.

Milwaukie, Wisconsin, proposes to become a great city by swallowing the seven towns in the county outside its own limits, and to abolish the county government altogether. Some of the towns express their willingness, but others object.

The Boise *Statesman* of the 9th says: "All of the Indians about Boise leave for Fort Hall Reservation on to-morrow morning, and the town looks better without them, strolling about in their uncouth garb, or no garb at all as the case may be."

No posthumus novel by Eugene Sue has been discovered. Several little sketches, written when the afterwards famous novelist was ninteen years of age, were found, and an unscrupulous publisher tried to force a sale by giving them an importance which their merits did not deserve.

A San Francisco telegram says a private letter from an eminent merchant in Chicago furnishes the information that the Pacific Railroad Company has disposed of $10,000 worth of passage tickets from Chicago to White Pine, for the month of March alone, and refused to sell more on account of inability to transport a larger number.

As the Democratic *press* of Oregon, headed by the *Herald*, continue to abuse and vilify the Methodists, the probability is that they will soon imitate the conduct of their political brethren in California and advise their party friends to go to burning the Methodist churches in this State. Perhaps Berian will be the first to sound the note of destruction.

Last year fifty acres of raspberries were cultivated by J. Lusk, of Alameda county, California. He sent to market ninety tons of fresh berries, which averaged him ten cents a pound, or $18,000. From twenty tons of jellies and pie fruit he also realized $10,000. From raspberry wine and vinegar he received $8,250, making a total of $36,250. His net *profits are estimated* at $16,000. This fruit attains unusual perfection both in Oregon and in Washington Territory. On Puget Sound hundreds of tons can be had every year for the picking.

The *Herald* mourns because of the "conferment on the negro race, adapted by an all-wise Providence to a life of slavery, of the privileges of freemen." Still mourning for the overthrow of slavery, and refusing to be comforted. But this is not strange. Throughout the war, of which slavery was the inspiration, the heart, and soul, and long after it became clear to the comprehension of intelligent patriotism that its death would be the annihilation of the rebellion, the unity of the Republic, the life of the nation, the harmonious development of free institutions, the repose, culture and renown of the people, the Democratic party mourned, and would not be comforted, over every blow struck at the retreating fiend.

Many of the Democratic papers of the country are severe beyond all measure upon Mr. Seward, and lose no opportunity to sneer at and abuse him. They are also equally severe upon Andrew Johnson. Speaking of the latter, the San Francisco *Herald* says: "He never was a friend to anybody—not even to himself, for he never had the tact to preserve himself from smarting obloquy and disgrace. In the imminence of his peril—while a hostile Congress, like a pack of hungry wolves, howled on his track—Judge Black sustained him—held up his hands—wrote his messages—was his adviser—counsellor—friend;—and yet, he turned upon Judge Black and betrayed him shamefully and shamelessly From this and other things we have no exalted opinion of Mr. Andrew Johnson."

ARMY REDUCTION.—Mr. Wilson's bill for the reduction of the army abolishes the grade of regimental commissary in the several cavalry regiments; also, the grades of regimental commissary sergeant, regimental hospital steward, veterinary surgeon, and reduces the number of corporals in each company of cavalry, artillery and infantry to four. It discharges fourteen of the bands, and provides that the term of enlistment for all arms shall hereafter be five years. It fixes the corps of Judge-Advocates of the Army at eight members, and directs commanding officers to dispense with parades on the Sabbath day, and provides that enlisted men shall not be held in confinement, without trial, for a longer period than commissioned officers would be held under similar circumstances. It provides that no officer or enlisted man who shall be unfit for duty by reason of the habitual use of intoxicating liquors or drugs, or by reason of disease incurred through his own immorality or indiscretion, *shall receive any pay for* the period during which he is so unfit for duty.

It is a curious fact that gold was discovered in California in 1845, and the rush to the Pacific coast took place in 1849. Silver was discovered at Washoe in 1858 and the immigration thither *commenced in 1859. The fabulous treasures of* White Pine were discovered in 1868, and during this year of 1869, a prodigious human tide will set toward the new Silverado from both sides of the continent. The movements of the car of progress seem to be by decades. That of 1878 and 1879 will probably be the aborption of the Spanish-American Republics down as far as Panama; provided circumstances shall not have precipitated the event before the coming decade is half over.

The Oregon Tax Decision

The following comments on the decision recently made by the United States Supreme Court in the Oregon tax case are from the New York *Evening Post*. We call particular attention to the last paragraph

The Supreme Court of the United States yesterday made an important decision, bearing on the legal tender act. The Legislature of Oregon, in laws levying State taxes, provided that the taxes should be paid in coin. Certain tax payers tendered greenbacks in payment, and pleaded that the legal tender act made payment in greenbacks a liquidation of "all debts, public and private, except duties on imports and interest on the public debt" of the United States. The courts of Oregon sustained the State law, and the case came up on appeal to the Supreme Court in Washington.

Its decision is to the effect that the act making greenbacks a "legal tender for all debts, public and private," does not make them a legal tender for any payment that is not a debt. Taxes levied by a State are not included in the legal meaning of the word debt, as the obligation to pay taxes rests on an entirely different ground from the obligation to pay sums due by contract, and the laws under which the one class of obligations are created and enforced are wholly distinct from those which apply to the other class of obligations. The right of a State to collect taxes in coin is therefore sustained.

This is an important decision, in that it shows the disposition of the Court to interpret the legal tender act strictly, as all acts interfering with private rights ought to be interpreted. The most curious and sweeping result is to destroy utterly the Pendleton doctrine of payment of the five-twenty bonds in greenbacks. These bonds are redeemable at the pleasure of the United States after five years, but payable only at the expiration of twenty years from their date. They become a debt only after twenty years; and since greenbacks are decided to be legal tenders only for that which is strictly considered a debt, and not for other obligations, *they are not a legal tender from the United States for the payment of any obligation which is only redeemable and yet not payable*, such as the five-twenty bonds.

Personal Explanation.

[The following is a matter which seems to us to be wholly personal in its nature. Such communications are of little interest for the public, but as this one is brief we consent to give it a place.—ED. OREGONIAN.]

EDITOR OREGONIAN—You may have observed in the *Weekly Herald* of the 20th February, an article headed "Postal Irregularities," referring to a letter from Patrick Hennessy of Lewis county, W. T., which, as construed by the editor, casts suspicion on the postmaster of Grand Prairie, W. T.

Whether this construction was correct, or a false one made either through malice or stupidity, was not for me to decide; and, as I could not permit such unwarrantable insinuation to pass without notice, I sent a few lines to the editor of the *Herald* for publication, expressing my indignation and giving explanations concerning a "valuable letter" referred to. Of these he makes a garbled notice by a few comments and an incorrect statement, giving no new complexion to the matter.

Of course I acknowledge "the fact" of mailing the letter. I also duly forwarded it for New Zealand. When returned to Mr. H. through this office, enclosed in another envelope, he says it was endorsed "opened at Grand Prairie, P. O.," and bore several illegible postmarks. Not having been shown its envelope, and Grand Prairie, Wisconsin, being the only other Grand Prairie postoffice, I stated that "in all probability"—the letter being, when mailed, almost covered with directions—it had found its way thither and there been opened, endorsed, enclosed and returned. But I did not state that it went there, and know nothing of its whereabouts after it left my office.

As to letters containing money having been mailed at several times and never having reached their destination, as was averred, Mr. Hennessey admitted to me he had mailed no more than one at this office, and that he was not certain he had mailed one here.

When an editor lends *his columns carelessly or* otherwise to carry abroad such injurious impressions, and then will not correct them, I think he must have mistaken his calling.

As to Mr. Hennessy's unreasonable apprehensions that some one might have copied his Power of Attorney, forged his signature, and sent an agent to New Zealand "to deprive him of his property," they are too absurd to be worthy of further remark. J. P. MANNEN, P. M.,
Grand Prairie, W. T.

GRAND PRAIRIE, W. T., March 16, 1869.

The United States Navy.

The *Navy Register* for 1869 shows the condition of the naval establishment of the United States on the 1st of January. The total number of vessels is 203, of which 68 are laid up at League Island, New York, Boston, Mound City, New Orleans and other ports. Twenty-six vessels have been sold and three wrecked since January, 1867.

Six squadrons are on duty, consisting of the following vessels:

North Atlantic—Contoocook, Narragansett, Gettysburg, Yantic, Nipsic and Penobscot. Rear Admiral, Henry K. Hoff.

South Atlantic—Guerriere, Pawnee, Quinnebang, Portsmouth, Kansas and Wasp. Rear Admiral, C. H. Davis.

European—Franklin, Ticonderoga, Kenosha, Richmond, Swatara, Frolip and Guard. Rear Admiral, Wm. Radford (ordered to command.)

North Pacific—Pensacola, Lackawana, Ossipee, Mohongo, Resaca, Cyane and Saginaw. Rear Admiral, T. T. Craven.

South Pacific—Powhatan, Dacotah, Kearsarge, Tuscorora and Nyack. Rear Admiral, Thomas Turner.

Asiatic—Piscataqua, Shenandoah, Oneida, Monocacy, Iroquois, Ashuelot, Aroostook, Unadilla and Maumee. Rear Admiral, S. C. Rowan.

The following vessels are on special service—Saratoga, Commander Upshur; *Michigan*, Commander J. E. Jouett; *Purveyor*, Commander O. F. Stanton; *Tallapoosa*, Master D. G. McRitchie, commanding.

The active list of Officers is composed of:

Admiral	1	Commanders	—
Vice Admiral	1	Lieut. Commanders	171
Rear Admirals	10	Lieutenants	46
Commodores	25	Masters	80
Captains	50	Ensigns	154

There are on the active list 80 full surgeons, 35 passed assistants and 33 assistants. The active engineer force is as follows. 49 chief engineers, 91 *first assistants*, 112 *second assistants*, 33 third assistants. Vice Admiral D. D. Porter is superintendent of the Naval Academy, and Brigadier General Jacob Zelin is commandant of the Marine Corps. The retired and reserved list includes the names of 16 Rear Admirals, 56 Commodores, 31 Captains, 17 Commanders, 3 Lieutenant Commanders, 3 Lieutenants and 24 surgeons.

An excellent alphabetical index to the *Register* facilitates reference to the names of officers.

Letter from Canyon City.

CANYON CITY, March 7th, 1869.

EDITOR MOUNTAINEER.—The weather continues beautiful. The grass is starting, birds are singing, and the spring balm is in the air. The farmer whistles at his plow, and the merry miner moves to the music of the ringing pick and sledge. Every one seems to realize that spring is here. The snow in the mountains is light. Mr. C. C. Pierce, Expressman between this place and Baker City, reports less than half as much as last year. Olive creek and Burnt river districts will have but a short spring run.

During the fine weather prospecting has been going on here briskly. Capt. Borland has struck a good prospect a mile above town in the bank of Canyon creek. He got one dollar to the pan and has not found bedrock. Berry, Bors & Co. have struck a good prospect on the upper end of the Peoheld Mill Flat Claims.

John Campbell's bedrock flume is nearly completed. Campbell's claims are thought to be the best on the Creek, and in a short time he will be taking out plenty of money.

The Prairie Diggings quartz mill is being pushed rapidly to completion.

The Inauguration ball at the Court House is said to have been a decided success. The Democracy mingled in the festivities and danced as gayly as any others. They do not, it appears, dread the direful results of Grant's administration. It is worthy of notice, too, that during the day of the Fourth all the flags in town were floating, even that at the Court House, where unfeigned Democracy holds sway. This may be accounted for in the fact that they expect to Johnsonize *Gen. Grant*.

There have been no cases of small pox here yet, but vaccination is going the rounds in anticipation of early importation from abroad.—*Mountaineer*.

AN ASTRONOMICAL ERROR RECTIFIED.—An English astronomer has just discovered that the sun protuberances which had been observed by several savants, and especially by the astronomer Mauvias, of Perpignan, and afterwards photographed by Mr. De La Rue, are due to heapings up of an envelop of hydrogen, which entirely surrounds the sun. The envelop is some eight thousand miles thick. It has been named chromosphere, to distinguish it from the atmosphere on the one hand, and the photosphere on the other.

The Mexican War and its Heroes—A Scrap of Interesting Personal and Military History.

From the Missouri Democrat, Feb 8.

Through the kindness of Brevet Major General W. A. Nichols, Adjutant General and Chief of Lieutenant General Sherman's military faculty, we have been shown a printed official list of officers who marched with the army under the command of Major General Winfield Scott, from Puebla upon the City of Mexico in August, 1847, and who were engaged in the several battles of the city. A perusal of the roster shows many names immortalized in the late rebellion, on both sides, and although the record of their services in the Mexican war may have appeared elsewhere, at *different periods*, it will be of interest at this and all other times.

Winfield Scott, the General in Chief, was in the battles of Pedregal, Churubusco, Molino del Rey, Tacubaya, Chapultepec, and operations bef re the city gates, and in the City of Mexico proper. A brief history of General Scott's career will refresh the memory of those who will ever regard him as one of the brightest military lights of his day. He was born in Petersburg, Virginia, January 11, 1786; made Captain of light artillery, May, 1808; Lieutenant Colonel Second Artillery, July, 1812 distinguished in assault on Queenstown Heights, October 13, 1812; Adjutant General, rank of Colonel, March 1813; made Colonel Second Artillery a few days after; distinguished in the capture of Fort George, Upper Canada, in May, 1813; made Brigadier General in March, 1814, fought the battle of Chippewa, July 5, 1814, created Brevet Major General "for his distinguished services in the successive conflicts of Chippewa and Niagara and for uniform gallantry and good conduct as an officer," in July, 1814, (severely wounded in the last named battle); received a gold medal from Congress for his services, etc; made a full Major General and General-in-Chief of the army in June, 1841; took command in person of the army in Mexico, December, 1846, and made the conquest of Mexico, from the capture of Vera Cruz to the capture of the City of Mexico, for which he received the thanks of Congress and a gold medal. The patriotic course of General Scott in the late rebellion, his failing health, and early decease are matters of current history.

Second Lieutenant U. S. Grant, participated in the battles of San Antonio, Cherubusco, Molino del Rey, Tacubaya and San Cosme causeway and Garita, and City of Mexico—guarding a train at San Augustine, 10th and 20th of August. Gardner's Dictionary of the Army of the United States reports that Ulysses S. Grant was appointed a cadet from Ohio in 1839; made Brevet Second Lieutenant 4th Infantry, July 1, 1843; in 7th Infantry, September, 1845; in 4th Infantry, November, 1845; Brevet First Lieutenant "for gallant and meritorious conduct in the battle of El Molino del Rey," 8th September, 1847—declined; *was acting as Regimental Quartermaster for some* months in 1847; created First Lieutenant in 1847—breveted Captain "for gallant and meritorious conduct in the battle of Chapultepec," September 13, 1847.

Captain R. E. Lee participated in the battles of Contreras, Contreras and Churubusco, Molino del Rey and south front of the City of Mexico, batteries against Chapultepec, Chapultepec and City of Mexico, wounded at Chapultepec. R. E. Lee was three times promoted for gallant and meritorious conduct—first, Brevet Major at Cerro Gordo, Second, Brevet Lieutenant Colonel at Contreras and Churubusco, and third, Brevet Colonel at Chapultepec.

Second Lieutenant George B. McClellan, of the Corps of Engineers, participated in the battles of Contreras, Contreras and Chapultepec, San Cosme and City of Mexico. George B. McClellan was also three times promoted—for gallant and meritorious conduct—Brevet First Lieutenant at Contreras and Churubusco; Brevet Captain at El Molino del Rey—declined; and Brevet Captain at Chapultepec.

First Lieutenant Nathaniel Lyon participated in the battles of San Geronimo, Churubusco, Molino del Rey, San Antonio, Garita, Piedad and San Cosme, and the City of Mexico; wounded in the latter fight, while commanding his company. He was brevetted Captain "for gallant and meritorious conduct in the battles of Contreras and Cherubusco." Nathaniel Lyon was appointed a cadet from Connecticut in 1837; made second lieutenant of the Second Infantry in July, 1841, first lieutenant in February, 1846.

Brevet Captain W. A. Nichols (now General Sherman's Adjutant General) has a gallant record in the Mexican war. He participated in the battles of San Antonio, San Antonio and Cherubusco, Molino del Rey, Tacubaya, Chapultepec and Cosme, and the City of Mexico. He was breveted captain "*for gallant conduct in several conflicts at* Monterey," in September, 1846; distinguished in the battle of Cherubusco, and breveted major "for gallant and meritorious conduct at Molino del Rey," in September, 1847. In 1852 he was transferred to the Adjutant General's department, with the full rank of captain. W. A. Nichols was appointed a cadet from Pennsylvania in 1834.

Second lieutenant Schuyler Hamilton, Aid-de-Camp to General Scott, was badly wounded near Mira Flores, on August 13th, 1847, and consequently prevented from a participation in the several battles of the City of Mexico.

Lieutenant P. T. G. Beauregard was in the two battles of Contreras, August 19th and 20th, southern approach to the city, batteries against San Antonia gate and Chapultepec, Chapultepec and Belen, and City of Mexico; wounded at Belen gate on the 13th of September, and also at Chapultepec; promoted captain at Contreras and Cherubusco, and major at Chapultepec, "for gallant and meritorious conduct." Beauregard was appointed a cadet from Louisiana in 1834.

Colonel W. S. Harney, commanding the cavalry, participated in the battles of Contreras, Cherebusco, Molino del Rey, and the engagement of Miscoac on the 12th, 13th and 14th. He was breveted Brigadier General for gallant and meritorious conduct in the battle of Cerro Gordo, April 18th, 1847. The previous record of General Harney is brilliant, having served in the Black Hawk war; distinguished in action at Fort Mellon, Florida; commanded a detachment of the Second Dragoons in defense of a trading house on Carlooshatchie against the Florida Indians in July, 1839, and commanded an expedition into the everglades in December, 1840; was afterwards breveted Colonel "for gallant and meritorious conduct in several successive engagements with hostile Indians in Florida;" promoted Colonel of the Second Dragoons in 1846.

Captain Phil Kearny, Jr., commanding the First Dragoons; participated in the battles of Pedregal, Cherubusco, and San Antonio, and was wounded at the San Antonio gate. It was here that he lost his left arm, and was breveted Major for his gallant and meritorious conduct.

First Lieutenant R. S. Ewel participated in the several engagements in and around the City of Mexico, and was breveted Captain for his gallantry.

Major E. V. Sumner commanding the Second Dragoons, was in the battles of Contreras, Cherubusco, Molino del Rey, on the left of Chapultepec, and at the city. He had previously been wounded at Cerro Gordo, and was breveted Lieutenant Colonel for gallantry in that fight, and Colonel at El Molino del Rey.

Captain J. C. Pemberton, aide de-camp to Gen Worth, participated in all the battles in and around the city, in one of which he was wounded. For gallantry at El Molino del Rey he was brevetted a Major.

Lieutenant R. Semmes, U. S. N., was a volunteer aide-de camp to Gen. Worth, and was in several fights in the city.

Captain Robert Anderson participated in the several fights, and was severely wounded at El Molino del Rey. For gallantry in this fight he was brevetted Major.

Major B. L. E Bonneville commanded a battalion of regulars, and participated in the battles of San Antonio and Churubusco, El Molino del Rey, Tacubaya, Chapultepec and Belden Gate, and the City of Mexico. He was wounded in one of these battles. For gallantry and meritorious conduct in the battles of Contreras and Churubusco he was brevetted Lieutenant Colonel. General Bonneville entered the army as a cadet in 1813, and was made Second Lieutenant in 1815. He is now on the retired list and a resident of this city.

A correspondent of the New York Evening Post at Frankfort on-the-Main, gives a very interesting collection of statistics of the great German libraries. The increase in all of them appears to have been very great within a few years. We subjoin a few figures relating to some of the libraries. The largest library in Germany is that *of Munich, consisting of 900,000 volumes*, an increase of 100,000 in the last fifteen years. Next is that of Berlin, 700,000 volumes, and others follow in this order: Dresden, 500,000; Stuttgard, 450,000; Vienna, 400,000; Darmstadt, 400,000. The University libraries are also immense. That of Göttingen numbers 400 000 volumes; Jena, 300,000; Breslau, 350,000; Heidelberg, 220,000, and there are thirteen other University libraries having upwards of 100,000 volumes. In addition to this there are scores of city, school and private libraries containing from 50,000 to 200,000 volumes each. It is a singular fact that while the number of works published in Germany is larger than anywhere else, the number of copies sold of each work is quite insignificant. The works issued in Germany in 1865 reached the enormous number of 10,500. But the large editions so common among us are wholly unknown, and consequently the pay of authors is small. It is said that no German author ever received as much as $80,000 for all his productions.

SOIREE.—Prof. Cardinell will hold his usual Saturday evening Soiree in his own hall, to night

BY STATE TELEGRAPH.

Further Particulars of the Frightful Calamity at Eugene City

EUGENE CITY, March 19. About 4 o'clock yesterday morning, the residence of Mr. Steventon was discovered to be on fire. The basement was entirely wrapped in flames before discovered. The family, Mr and Mrs. Steventon and four children, were *sleeping up stairs*. When the alarm was given, Mrs. Steventon remained to save the children by throwing them from the window. The oldest child leaped from the window and was saved. The heat was so great she could not get the three smaller ones from their beds, but only left them when wholly blistered. They perished in the flames. *Origin of the fire* unknown. Mrs. Steventon died at eight o'clock this morning, from the effects of the burn.

O. C. Railroad—East Side.

ROSEBURG, March 19.—The Oregon Central Railroad, "east side," surveyors have located their line to this place. The road is to cross the North Umpqua on one fourth of a mile below the Winchester Ferry. The party is now exploring to ascertain the best route to avoid the Roberts mountain, nine miles south.

The weather showery, and crops growing finely.

FROM THE NORTH.

VICTORIA, March 19.—The *John L. Stephens* made the run from Sitka to Nanaimo in 72 hours, the quickest time ever accomplished. Business was very dull at Sitka. Indians quiet.

The steamer *C. N. Bright* arrived from Sitka this afternoon. She will sail for Portland to-morrow morning at 7 o'clock.

SEATTLE, March 19.—The bark *John Bright*, reported wrecked at Nootka Sound about the 9th of February, sailed from Port Townsend January 28th, with a cargo of lumber, destined to Coquimbo, Chile.

A new steam tug was successfully launched at Port Orchard a few days since. She is 65 feet long, 13½ feet beam and six feet depth of hold. It was built by and belongs to the Port Orchard Mill Company.

OLYMPIA, March 19.—Since Wednesday morning *a force of about thirty men* have been busily engaged in caulking and coppering the steamer *Wilson G. Hunt*. She will make her regular trip on Monday next.

At the Methodist Church, Rev. Mr. Driver has preached each night during the past week to large congregations. Much interest is being manifested on the subject of religion.

An opposition stage line is being established between this place and Monticello.

Considerable rain has fallen during the past few days, and still raining.

Montana, with her 35,000 people, paid Liquor Dealers' License to the amount of $16,843 86, while Utah, with her 80,000, only paid, for vending the same tax, the small sum of $1,785 41.

IN HOC SIGNO VINCES.—Quick sales and small profits. "By this sign we shall conquer" all opposition at THE OREGON DISPENSARY. The same inscription might be properly affixed to another sign which is the symbol of hundreds of successful battles with the BODILY AILMENTS of our citizens—and less costs than formerly. All purchase Drugs, Medicines, Perfumeries, etc., etc., at the CHEAPEST and BEST Drug Store in Portland, and receive Medical and Surgical attention gratuitously.

LORVEA & KALLENBERG,
DR. J. A. CHAPMAN, 73 First street.
Consulting Physician and Surgeon.

GREAT EXCITEMENT.—The constant buzz of activity at KOHN & FISHEL'S yesterday, was occasioned by the receipt and opening of a very large and complete stock of Clothing and Furnishing Goods—Spring Styles—purchased and sent up from San Francisco, by Mr. Fishel, who is acknowledged to be one of the best judges of that line of goods, doing business in this city. Call and see the Spring Styles.

NEW TO-DAY.

A Voice from Mount Hood!

IF THE GENTLEMAN WHO BORROWED ONE OF John Gill's Patent Crib Boards from Mount Hood Saloon, will return the same no questions will be asked; if not, the Proprietor will be under the necessity to publish his name in the daily papers in this State. It

DRUGGISTS' SUNDRIES.

A FULL AND COMPLETE ASSORTment of goods known in the business to which we invite the attention of buyers throughout the State.

HODGE, CALEF & CO.,
Dealers in Drugs, Paints, Oils and Glass,
97 FRONT STREET.

ANNUAL SCHOOL MEETING,

DISTRICT No. ONE, April 5th, 1869.

THERE WILL BE AN ANNUAL SCHOOL MEETing held by the legal voters of School District No One, Multnomah county, Oregon, at the Central School House, in said District, on Monday, April 5th, A. D 1869, at 7½ o'clock, P. M., for the purpose of electing two Directors and a School Clerk, and for levying a District Tax for the support of the Schools, and other purposes for the ensuing year, and to vote upon the question of levying an additional tax for the purchase of land, and the erection thereon of other buildings for school purposes, and to transact such other business as may properly come before said meeting.

A general attendance is requested.

J. F McCOY,
Portland March 18, 1869. School Clerk.
m19d3d

WAGON AND CARRIAGE MATERIAL

Just Received,

Ex "OSMYN,"

An invoice of *Choice*

EASTERN HARDWOOD LUMBER,

SAWED FELLOES, BENT RIMS,

SHAFTS, NECK YOKES, SINGLETREES AND DOUBLETREES, PLOW BEAMS, PLOW HANDLES, ETC.

Also, on hand, and to arrive soon from New York,

200 HICKORY AXLES, Extra quality;
200 sets OAK and ELM HUBS;
11,000 OAK and HICKORY SPOKES.

WE CALL THE ATTENTION OF DEALERS AND Wagon Makers to these goods, which were selected for us by an experienced buyer, and are of a Superior Quality, and are for sale at a small advance on San Francisco prices.

E. J. NORTHRUP & CO.,
DEALERS IN
Hardware, Iron, Steel, Wagon and Carriage Material,
PORTLAND, OREGON.
m20d1m

NEW THEATER,

PORTLAND, OREGON.

MANAGER ..... F M BATES
STAGE MANAGER ..... JAS. H. VINSON

GREAT SUCCESS OF THE NEW COMPANY!

MATINEE

This (Saturday) Afternoon, at 2 o'clock,

when will be performed

GREEN BUSHES:

Or, The Huntress of the Mississippi.

MIAMI
MADAM ST AUBERT } Huntress ..... MRS F M BATES

and full cast.

SATURDAY EVE'G, March 20, 1869,

With be performed, for this night only, Shakspeare's Beautiful Comedy, entitled

THE MERCHANT OF VENICE,

with an excellent cast.

PORTIA	MRS F M BATES
Jessica	Miss Nellie Cummings
Nerissa	Miss M Field
Duke of Venice	F Douglass
SHYLOCK (first time)	MR F M BATES
Antonio	R N Thayer
Bassanio	Wm Hamilton
Gratiano	P Thayer
Lorenzo	C Thornton
Solanio	E LeClare
Salarino	J Wilson
Old Gobbo	J A Vinson
Tubal	R Williams
Launcelot Gobbo	W Barry
Leonardo	H Watson
Balthazar	M Cuntch

To conclude with the Laughable Farce of

THE ROUCH DIAMOND.

COUSIN JOE	W BARRY
Sir Wm Evergreen	W Hamilton
Capt Blackheath	C Thornton
Lord Plato	J H Vinson
Servant	H Watson
Margery	Miss Nellie Cummings
Lady Plato	Miss M Field

MONDAY—NEW PIECE!

PRICES OF ADMISSION:

Reserved Seats	$1 25	Boxes	$6 00
Parquette	1 00	Gallery	50

Doors open at 7 o'clock. Performance commences at 8 o'clock. Box Office open from 11 A. M. to 2 P. M

C. O. & M. S. S. CO.

FOR

San Francisco, Direct.

STEAMSHIP

ORIFLAMME,

W. CONNOR ..... Commander.

Will leave Couch's Wharf for the above Port

ON TUESDAY, MARCH 23, 1869.

For Freight or Passage, apply at the office of the Company, No 9 Front street, Portland.
m16d1d GEO W WEIDLER, Agent

For Victoria, B. C.,

PORT TOWNSEND, SEATTLE.

STEILACOOM & OLYMPIA

The California, Oregon and Mexico S. S. Company's

STEAMSHIP

Gussie Telfair,

F. C. BHOLL ..... Commander.

Will leave Couch's Wharf for the above ports

ON WEDNESDAY, MARCH 24, 1869.

For Freight or Passage apply at the Office of the Company, No 9 Front street.
mar16d1d GEO W WEIDLER, Agent

JACOB STITZEL. JAMES K. UPTON, Attorney at Law.

STITZEL & UPTON

Real Estate Brokers,

AND GENERAL AGENTS,

Office—Corner of Washington and Front Streets, (on the Ground Floor),

(Opposite the American Exchange.)

LOANS NEGOTIATED on Collateral Securities and First Mortgages on City Property.

Particular attention given to the COLLECTION OF NOTES AND ACCOUNTS, and other demands. All moneys collected promptly remitted.

THEY OFFER FOR SALE LOTS AND BLOCKS LOCATED IN ALL PARTS OF THE CITY, at Prices and on such terms as will suit the purchaser.

The best Maps and latest surveys are at our office open to public inspection; and such information as would be useful to parties seeking land for speculation or occupation.

FOR SALE BY STITZEL & UPTON:

WE NOW offer for sale, some choice Lots and Blocks in East Portland. All of Blocks No 190, 194 and 200. Apply to Stitzel & Upton, Real Estate Brokers, corner Front and Washington.

FOR SALE—A desirable tract of Timbered Land, containing 90 acres, lying two miles from the Ferry Landing, near East Portland; a bargain can be had in this place. Apply soon.

FOR SALE—A twenty acre tract adjoining East Portland—being a portion of the Colburn Barrel place—with a fine spring branch running through the centre of the piece. Parties desiring to make a paying investment in East Portland property would do well to give us a call before purchasing.

FOR SALE—By Stitzel & Upton, in Couch's Addition, the following desirable property—Lots 2, 5 and 6 in Block 30; Lots 5, 6, 2, 3, 6 and 7 in Block 99; all of Blocks 95, 96, 103, 104 and 60.

MACHINERY FOR SALE—For Sale, one Steam Engine, 14-inch cylinder, 3½ feet stroke. Also, three Large Cylinder Boilers, 30 inches diameter by 37 feet in length, besides a 14 foot Fly Wheel, a large lot of Shafting, &c. The above Machinery is all in perfect order and will be sold at a Bargain. Apply to Stitzel & Upton, Real Estate Brokers, Cor. Front and Washington sts.

FOR SALE—That beautiful homestead property, Lots 3, 4, 5 and 6, in Block 210, corner Seventh and Taylor streets. Apply to Stitzel & Upton, Real Estate Brokers.

ALSO, the East half of lots 7 and 8, between Sixth and Seventh, on Taylor street. A good bargain can be had. Apply soon.

FOR SALE—Quite a number of Lots and Blocks in Couch's Addition.

FOR SALE—All of Blocks Nos 197, 232, 237, 235 and 260.

160 ACRES of Land for sale, with Good Improvements, adjoining Olympia, W. T.

PARTIES desiring to make a paying investment in Business Property will find it to their interest to give us a call.